

LCFF Budget Overview for Parents

Local Educational Agency (LEA) Name: Lucerne Valley Unified School District

CDS Code: 36750510000000

School Year: 2024-25

LEA contact information:

Peter Livingston

Superintendent

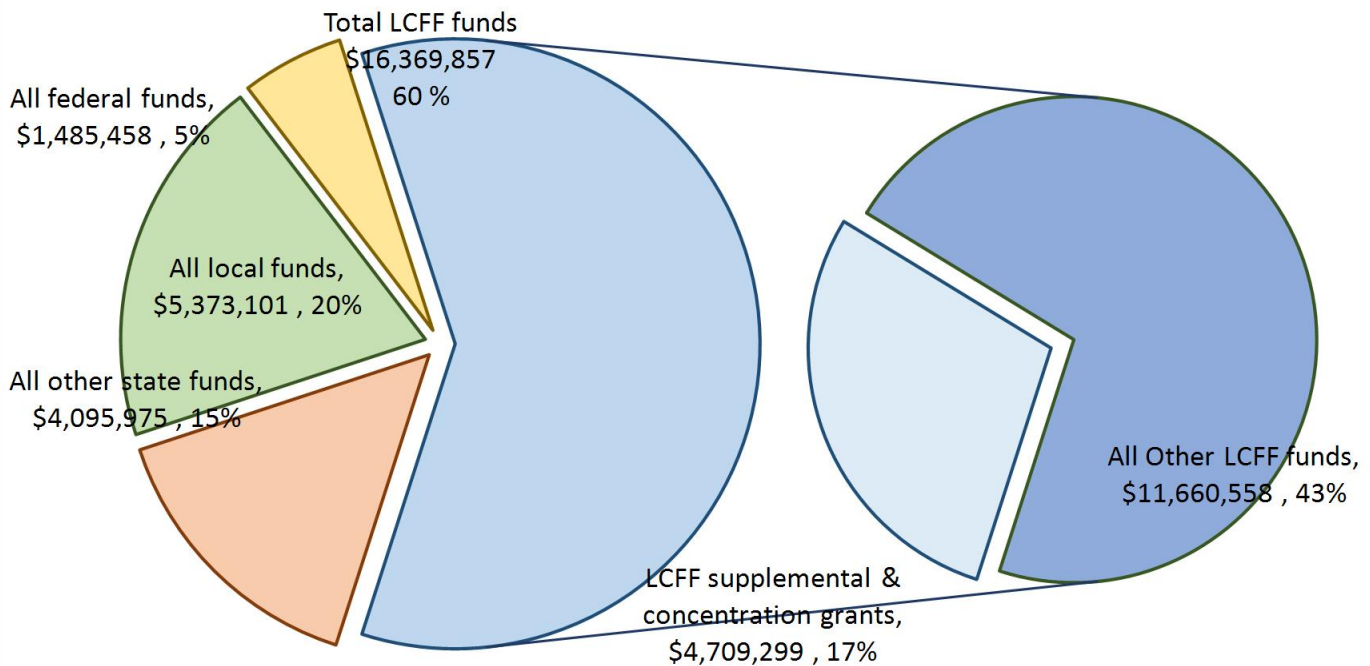
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School districts receive funding from different sources: state funds under the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF), other state funds, local funds, and federal funds. LCFF funds include a base level of funding for all LEAs and extra funding - called "supplemental and concentration" grants - to LEAs based on the enrollment of high needs students (foster youth, English learners, and low-income students).

Budget Overview for the 2024-25 School Year

Projected Revenue by Fund Source

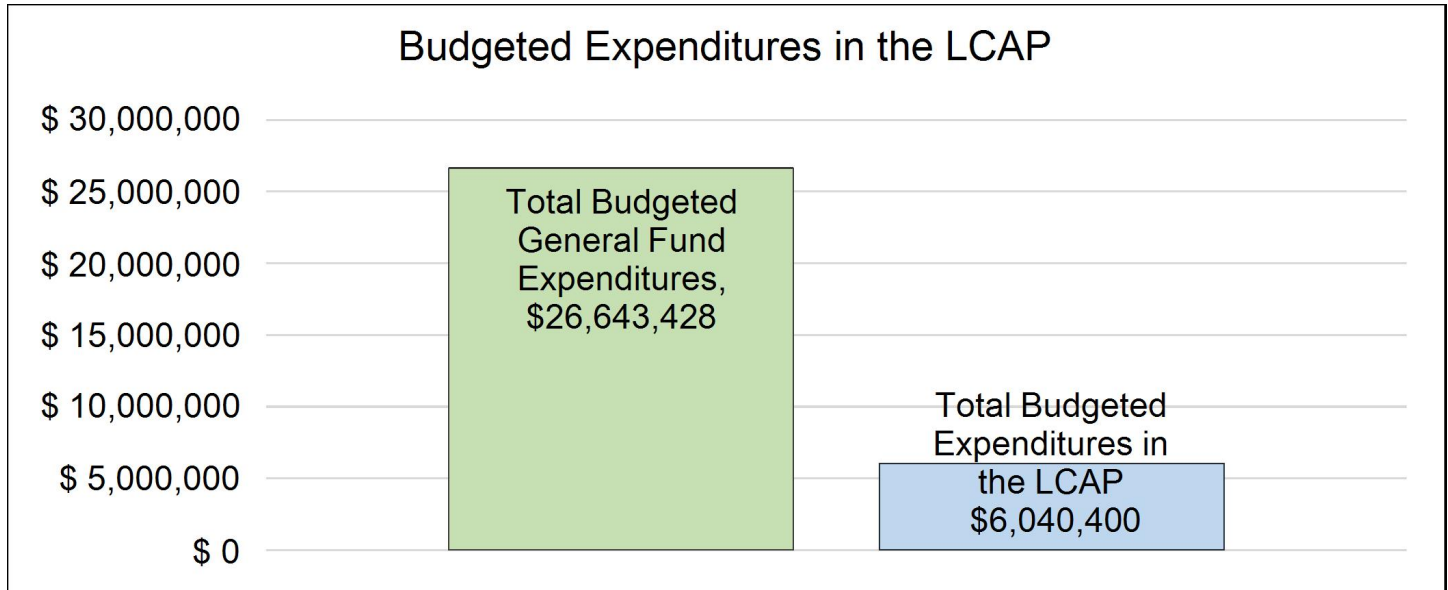


This chart shows the total general purpose revenue Lucerne Valley Unified School District expects to receive in the coming year from all sources.

The text description for the above chart is as follows: The total revenue projected for Lucerne Valley Unified School District is \$27,324,391, of which \$16,369,857 is Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF), \$4,095,975 is other state funds, \$5,373,101 is local funds, and \$1,485,458 is federal funds. Of the \$16,369,857 in LCFF Funds, \$4,709,299 is generated based on the enrollment of high needs students (foster youth, English learner, and low-income students).

LCFF Budget Overview for Parents

The LCFF gives school districts more flexibility in deciding how to use state funds. In exchange, school districts must work with parents, educators, students, and the community to develop a Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) that shows how they will use these funds to serve students.



This chart provides a quick summary of how much Lucerne Valley Unified School District plans to spend for 2024-25. It shows how much of the total is tied to planned actions and services in the LCAP.

The text description of the above chart is as follows: Lucerne Valley Unified School District plans to spend \$26,643,428 for the 2024-25 school year. Of that amount, \$6,040,400 is tied to actions/services in the LCAP and \$20,603,028 is not included in the LCAP. The budgeted expenditures that are not included in the LCAP will be used for the following:

Salaries and Benefits --These expenses cover the compensation for all school district employees, including teachers, administrative staff, and support personnel. This category includes:

- Salaries: Regular pay for full-time and part-time employees.
- Benefits: Health insurance, retirement contributions, social security, and other employee benefits.

Instructional Materials -- This category includes costs for materials used in classroom instruction, such as:

- Textbooks and Workbooks: Required reading and study materials for students.
- Technology: Computers, tablets, and software necessary for instruction.
- Supplies: Pens, paper, and other everyday classroom materials.

Maintenance of Facilities --Expenditures in this category ensure that school buildings and grounds are kept in good condition, including:

- Repairs and Upkeep: Routine maintenance of school infrastructure, including plumbing, electrical, and structural repairs.
- Custodial Services: Cleaning and janitorial services to maintain a safe and healthy environment.
- Utilities: Costs for electricity, water, heating, and cooling.

Other Operational Costs-- This broad category includes various expenditures essential for the district's operations but not categorized under specific instructional or facility maintenance costs, such as:

- Transportation: Costs associated with providing bus services for students on field trips.
- Administrative Costs: Office supplies, administrative staff salaries, and other expenses related to district management.
- Professional Development: Training and development programs for teachers and staff.

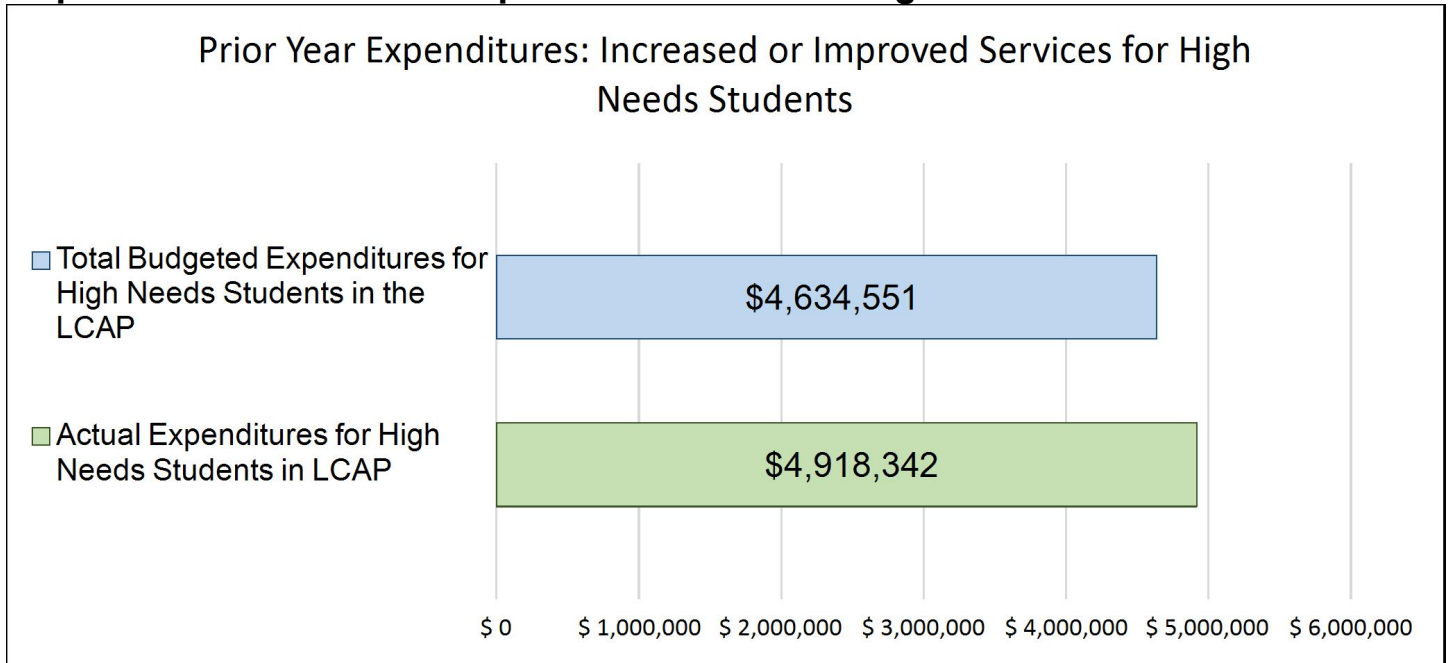
These expenditures ensure that the school district operates smoothly and can support educational programs effectively, even if they are not specifically outlined in the LCAP.

Increased or Improved Services for High Needs Students in the LCAP for the 2024-25 School Year

In 2024-25, Lucerne Valley Unified School District is projecting it will receive \$4,709,299 based on the enrollment of foster youth, English learner, and low-income students. Lucerne Valley Unified School District must describe how it intends to increase or improve services for high needs students in the LCAP. Lucerne Valley Unified School District plans to spend \$5,376,500 towards meeting this requirement, as described in the LCAP.

LCFF Budget Overview for Parents

Update on Increased or Improved Services for High Needs Students in 2023-24



This chart compares what Lucerne Valley Unified School District budgeted last year in the LCAP for actions and services that contribute to increasing or improving services for high needs students with what Lucerne Valley Unified School District estimates it has spent on actions and services that contribute to increasing or improving services for high needs students in the current year.

The text description of the above chart is as follows: In 2023-24, Lucerne Valley Unified School District's LCAP budgeted \$4,634,551 for planned actions to increase or improve services for high needs students. Lucerne Valley Unified School District actually spent \$4,918,342 for actions to increase or improve services for high needs students in 2023-24.

2023–24 Local Control and Accountability Plan Annual Update

The instructions for completing the 2023–24 Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) Annual Update follow the template.

Local Educational Agency (LEA) Name	Contact Name and Title	Email and Phone
Lucerne Valley Unified School District	Peter Livingston Superintendent	peter_livingston@lucernevalleyusd.org (760) 248-6108

Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description
1	Students will receive a quality education.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
Implementation of State Standards, including English Language Development	100% of students are provided with courses that meet content and performance standards, including English Learners in 2020-21.	100% of students were provided with courses that met content and performance standards, including English Learners in 2021-22.	100% of students were provided with courses that met content and performance standards, including English Learners in 2022-23.	100% of students were provided with courses that met content and performance standards, including English Learners in 2023-24.	Maintain 100% of students are provided with courses that meet content and performance standards, including English Learners.
Rate of teacher misassignment.	At least 85% of teachers are highly qualified. 2020-2021	100% of teachers are highly qualified in 2021-22.	100% of teachers are highly qualified in 2022-23.	100% of teachers are highly qualified in 2023-24.	100% of teachers are highly qualified.
Student access to standards -aligned instructional materials	100% of students have access to instructional materials aligned to CCSS in 2020-2021.	100% of students have access to instructional materials in 2021-22.	100% of students have access to instructional materials in 2022-23.	100% of students have access to instructional materials in 2023-24.	100% of students have access to instructional materials aligned to the CCSS
School facilities are maintained in good repair	100% of school facilities are maintained in good repair in 2020-2021.	100% of school facilities are maintained and in good repair in 2021-22.	100% of school facilities are maintained and in good repair in 2022-23.	100% of school facilities are maintained and in good repair in 2023-24.	100% of school facilities are maintained in good repair

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
Share of ELs moving toward EL proficiency	51.3% of students are moving towards proficiency. 2019-2020	48% of students are moving towards proficient in 2020-21.	37.8% of students are making progress towards English language proficiency. 2022 CA School Dashboard	34.8% of students are making progress towards English language proficiency. 2022 CA School Dashboard	An increase of 6% of ELs moving towards proficiency will have occurred.
Reclassifying as English proficient	6.8% of students were reclassified in 2020-21.	3.5% of students were reclassified in 2021-22.	5.2% of students were reclassified in 2022-23.	5% of students were reclassified in 2023-24.	Els being reclassified will increase by 2% each year.
Performance on standardized assessments in Math	2019-20 data had 23% proficiency in Math	CAASPP not administered in spring of 2021. See local assessment data in Goal 2, Outcome 8.	11.73% of students met or exceeded standard in math on the CASSPP. 2021-22	11.44% of students met or exceeded standard in math on the CASSPP. 2022-23	An increase of 6% will occur.
Performance on standardized assessments in ELA	2019-20 data had 34% proficiency in ELA.	CAASPP not administered in Spring of 2021. See local data in goal 2, Outcome 11.	28.43% of students met or exceeded standard in ELA on the CASSPP. 2021-22	23.86% of students met or exceeded standard in ELA on the CASSPP. 2022-23	An increase of 6% will occur.
Local Reading Benchmark for English Learner students	Using local English Learner data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2021-22) in the area of reading students demonstrated the following: Elementary (STAR Reading)	Elementary (STAR Reading) (2021-22) 20% scored at or above grade level Middle School (I-Ready) 4% of students tested on or above grade level High School (I-Ready)	Elementary (STAR Reading) (2022-23) 36% scored at or above grade level; Middle School (I-Ready) (2022-23) 3% scored at or above grade level; High School (I-Ready) (2022-23) 3% scored at or above grade level	Elementary (STAR Reading) (2023-24) 34% at or above grade level; Middle School (I-Ready) (2023-24) 20% scored at or above grade level; High School (I-Ready) (2023-24) 10% scored at or above grade level	Increase percentages scoring at or above grade level 10% at each level: Elementary - 30% MS - 14%

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
	<p>14% scored at or above grade level</p> <p>Middle School (I-Ready)</p> <p>4% of students tested on or above grade level</p> <p>High School (I-Ready)</p> <p>0% of students tested on or above grade level</p>	0% of students tested on or above grade level			

Goal Analysis

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

In implementing goal 1, which was focused on providing students with a quality education, the district largely succeeded in sticking to its planned actions, though some differences in implementation were noted.

1. Lower class size: Action 1 was primarily focused on lowering class sizes at the elementary and middle school. The district was able to implement this action without any substantive differences. The district was able to successfully hire additional teachers to keep class sized low which contributed in student success and the overall culture of the district as evident in both state and local data.

2. Support Systems: Action 2, 3, 4, and 6 were focused on support for our EL, SED and SWD students. These actions were implemented as planned with no substantive differences. Through state and local data, including: CAASPP, Acellus, Live Language, Student Supply Inventories and curriculum acquisition data, the district was able to show increase in student academic achievement which can be attributed to increase in supports provided.

3. Intervention: Action 5 was focused on interventions provided by teachers to students who have suffered learning loss. The LEA was able to implement this action as planned with no substantive differences. Through classroom observations and grade level planning meetings, the district was able to track the level of the intervention provided as well as the consistency of the teacher to provide intervention.

4. Staffing: Action 7 and 8 were focused on staffing. These action was implemented without substantive differences. The LEA was able to maintain the bilingual aides that support our EL students as well as maintaining the Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIAC) position at the Elementary School.

5. Professional Development: Action 9 was focused on professional development for all staff members focused on educational strategies and interventions for our EL students. The LEA was able to implement this action without substantive differences. The LEA as able to increase attendance at the provided PD workshops which attributed to the increase in EL reading levels as indicated by local iReady data.

Overall the implementation of Goal 1 was successful with substantial achievement in most actions. Most notably is the success with acquiring additional staffing to increase student success by lowering class sized and strategic placement of support staff, including bilingual aids. The support programs that were offered to our EL, SED and SWD students significantly contributed to the success of goal 1.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

In Goal 1, actions 3, 8 and 9 showed a significant difference is budgeted verses actual expenditures.

Action 3: The budgeted expenditure for action 3 was \$25,000 which was intended to support increased interventions for our EL students. The estimated actual expenditure was \$15,126.00. The difference in spending in action 3 can be attributed to the less than anticipated cost for support programs, including Live Language and Acellus which are support programs used by classroom teachers as an intervention tool.

Action 8: The original funding for action 8 was \$117,363.00 which was used to pay for the AIIAC position. The estimated actual expenditure was \$235,780.00. The district did not budget for pay increase and benefits, including retirement (STRS and medical) which accounts for the increase in cost.

Action 8: The original funding for action 9 was \$10,000.00 which was used for professional development. The estimated actual expenditure was \$25,543.00. The LEA purchased a professional learning course for staff that focused on EL support. This expense was not in the original budget for this action.

All planned expenditures associated with all other actions in goal 2 were executed as planned.

An explanation of how effective or ineffective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal during the three-year LCAP cycle.

Over the three-year LCAP cycle, the effectiveness of the specific actions towards achieving Goal 1 varied across different actions.

Action 1 - Lower Class Sizes: This action showed significant Effectiveness: Our Elementary classroom averaged less than 24 students per classroom. Our middle/high school campus saw a significant reduction in class size by adding additional CTE teachers that allowed us to reduce class sizes in core classrooms. The effectiveness is demonstrated with our growth in students reading at grade level at all schools. Over the 3 years our Elementary went from 20% to 34% of student reading at or above grade level, Middle school went from 4% to 20% of student reading at or above grade level, and the High School went from 0% to 10% of student reading at or above grade level to 34%.

Action 2 - Curriculum Supports: This action was effective. Each classroom was provided with supplemental curriculum and on line educational programs that supported our students academic success. Coming out of the COVID Pandemic, we did see a drop in our CAASPP scores, but over the 3 years we saw our EL scores level off and we are confident they will begin to go back up over the next 3 year LCAP Cycle. Our reading support supplemental curriculum did show a significant increase in scores as indicated in Action 1 above.

Action 3 - English Learner Support: This action was effective, showing a slow down in our EL proficiency decline and an increase in our reclassification rate during the past 2 year where in year 1 we were at 3.5% and in year 3 we finished at 5%.

Action 4 - Low Income and Foster Youth Support: This action was effective. Local data indicates that the school site handed out several thousand dollars worth of clothing as well as, school supplies and food resources to our SED and foster students.

Action 5 - Intervention Programs: Although CAASPP scores show a decline in academics, local data indicates that our students have begun to recover academically from the Pandemic downturn. Over the 3 years our Elementary went from 20% to 34% of student reading at or above grade level, Middle school went from 4% to 20% of student reading at or above grade level, and the High School went from 0% to 10% of student reading at or above grade level to 34% and our reclassification rate during the past 2 year where in year 1 we were at 3.5% and in year 3 we finished at 5%. this action was not as effective as we would have like to see, it was somewhat effective and will be continued.

Action 6 - Support for Students with Disabilities (SWD): This action was effective, our SWD showed an increase in ELA scores on the CAASPP from a 4.76 in 2022 to a 5.56 in 2023.

Action 7 - Bilingual Aids: This action was somewhat successful. Although our English Learner Progress Indicator fell drastically during the Pandemic, but we have seen a leveling off to the decline. The district also saw growth in reclassification over the past two years from a 3.5% in 2022 to a 5% in 2024.

Action 8 - AAIAC: This action was partially successful and will continue. CAASPP scores have fallen slightly at the elementary school, but we have seen growth with our local indicators as well and grown in our attendance rate from the COVID Pandemic induced low of 86.9% in year 1 to 91% in year 3, and drop in our chronic absenteeism, which had spiked to 44.6% during the COVID Pandemic, from year 2, 44.6% to year 3, 42.3%. Our suspension rate went down from 9.1% to 7% over the three years.

Action 9 - ELD Professional Learning: This action was partially successful. We were able to send both certificated and classified staff for professional development in ELD learning practices, but we did not see the growth in ELPI we wanted. Although our EL proficiency decline we saw an increase in our reclassification rate during the past 2 year where in year 1 we were at 3.5% and in year 3 we finished at 5%.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

The Goal will remain unchanged.

Metrics:

All Metric associated with goal 1 will remain unchanged

Actions:

Action 4 - Low Income and Foster Youth Support will move to Goal 3 to better align with the districts vision for this action

Action 5 - renamed to "Intervention Staff" to better identify the action.

Because of the removal of action 4, Action 1.5 - 1.9 will be moved up and renumbers accordingly: Action 1.5 now 1.4, Action 1.6 now 1.5, Action 1.7 now 1.6, Action 1.8 now 1.7 and Action 1.9 now 1.8

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year's actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year's actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description
2	Students are on track to graduate from high school prepared to enter college or the workforce.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
Performance on the College and Career Indicator (CCI) on the CA School Dashboard	Lucerne Valley Unified School District: All Students - 34.1% Prepared Low-Income Students - 36.8% Prepared 2019-20	CAASSP not administered in 2020-21.	The CCI was not provided on the 2022 CA School Dashboard. 11th grade CAASPP scores are used as an indicator of college and career readiness. *Met/exceeded standard in 11th grade ELA: 44.18% of All Students; 43.09% of Low-Income Students; Met or exceeded standard in 11th grade math: 4.55% of All Students; 4.76% of Low-Income Students	202-23 SY Lucerne Valley Unified School District: All Students - 13.6% Prepared Low-Income Students - Did not receive a percent prepared but was identified as Low Performing Met/exceeded standard in 11th grade ELA: 31.82% of All Students; 25.42% of Low-Income Students; Met or exceeded standard in 11th grade math:	Increase of 6% for All Students Increase of 6% for Low-Income Students

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
				16.67% of All Students; 13.46% of Low-Income Students	
Performance on the California Science Test (CAST)	District - 14.28% met or exceeded standard Elementary - 19.65% met or exceeded standard 2019-20	CAST not administered in 2020-21.	District - 14.06% met or exceeded standard; Elementary - 14.10% met or exceeded standard; 2021-22	District - 10.38% met or exceeded standard; Elementary - 15.12% met or exceeded standard; 2022-23	Increase of 6% of students meeting or exceeding the standard.
Students are college and career ready - CTE Pathway Completion	11% of students completed CTE pathways based on 2019-20 data.	10.9% of students completed CTE pathways based on 2020-21 data.	21.1% of All Students and 22.6% of Low Income Students completed CTE pathways based on the CA School Dashboard. 2021-22	16.6% of All Students and 13.6% of Low Income Students completed CTE pathways based on the CA School Dashboard. 2022-23	26% of students complete CTE pathways.
Students Taking AP Exam and AP Pass Rate	9 students took AP Exams Data for number of students Passing with a "3" or higher is not available due to the low number of test takers. 2019-2020	No students took AP exams in 2020-21.	No students took AP exams in 2021-22.	No students took AP exams in 2022-23	30 students will take an AP Exam Data for AP pass rates will be available with higher numbers of students taking the exam
Percent of students demonstrating college preparedness (Early	Data from 2019-20 showed 56% of students were	CAASPP not administered.	44.18% of 11th grade students in ELA.	44.18% of 11th grade students in ELA.	An increase of 4% of students demonstrating college

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
Assessment Program exam)	conditionally ready in English and 25% in Math.		4.55% of 11 grade students in math. 2021-22 CAASPP	4.55% of 11 grade students in math. 2021-22 CAASPP	preparedness on the EAP will occur each year.
Performance on standardized assessments in Math	2019-20 data had 23% proficiency in Math.	CAASPP not administered in Spring 2021.	11.73% of students met or exceeded standard in math on the CAASPP. 2021-22	11.44% of students met or exceeded standard in math on the CAASPP. 2022-23	An increase of 6% will occur.
Students are enrolled in a broad course of study	100% of students have access to a broad course of study in 2019-2020.	100% of students have access to a broad course of study in 2020-21.	100% of students have access to a broad course of study on 2021-22.	100% of students have access to a broad course of study on 2022-23	100% of students have access to a broad course of study.
Local Math benchmark assessments	Using local data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2020-21) in the areas of reading and math, students demonstrated the following: At or Above Grade Level (Elementary) STAR Math: 1st-50%; 2nd-36%; 3rd-38%; 4th-37%; 5th-43%; 6th-22%;	Using local data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2020-21) in the areas of reading and math, students demonstrated the following: At or Above Grade Level (Elementary) STAR Math: 1st-65%; 2nd-48%; 3rd-36%; 4th-49%; 5th-32%; 6th-31%;	Using local data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2022-23) in the areas of reading and math, students demonstrated the following: At or Above Grade Level (Elementary) STAR Math: 1st - 4%, 2nd - 29%, 3rd - 38%, 4th - 34%, 5th - 45%, 6th - 23%;	Using local data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2023-24) in the areas of reading and math, students demonstrated the following: Elementary Star Assessment 1st - 11% 2nd - 23% 3rd - 7% 4th - 42% 5th - 29% 6th - 16%	An increase of 6% in proficiency in Math will occur on local benchmarks.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
	i-Ready - At or Approaching Grade Level (Middle/High School): Math (grades 7-8) - 37%; Math (grades 9-12) - 27%	At or Approaching Grade Level (Middle/High School) i-Ready: Math (grades 7-8) - 39%; Math (grades 9-12) - 22%	At or Approaching Grade Level (Middle/High School) Math (grades 7-8) - 32%; Math (grades 9-12) - 21%	Middle School iReady Assessment - 20% High School iReady Assessment - 10%	
Performance on standardized assessments in ELA	2019-20 data had 34% proficiency in ELA.	CAASPP not administered in Spring 2021.	28.43% of students met or exceeded standard in ELA on the CAASPP. 2021-22	23.87% of students met or exceeded standard in ELA on the CAASPP. 2022-23	An increase of 6% will occur.
Student are college and career ready - A-G Completion	A-G completion was 2.1% for 2019-20. *Updated May 2023	A-G completion was 11.6% for 2020-21. *Updated May 2023	A-G completion was 14.6% for 2021-22.	2022/23 All Students - 11.1	A-G Completion to remain stable or increase
Local Reading benchmark assessments	Using local data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2020-21) in the area of reading students demonstrated the following: At or Above Grade Level (Elementary) STAR Reading: 1st 46% 2nd 34%	Using local data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2020-21) in the area of reading students demonstrated the following: At or Above Grade Level (Elementary) STAR Reading: 1st-29%; 2nd-39%;	Using local data from District mid year benchmark assessments (2022-23) in the area of reading students demonstrated the following: At or Above Grade Level (Elementary) STAR Reading: 1st - 45%, 2nd - 26%, 3rd - 42%,	2023/24 SY Elementary Star Assessment 1st - 11% 2nd - 23% 3rd - 7% 4th - 42% 5th - 29% 6th - 16% Middle School iReady Assessment - 20% High School iReady Assessment - 10%	An increase of 6% in proficiency in ELA will occur on local benchmarks.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
	3rd 29% 4th 41% 5th 36% 6th 28% i-Ready - At or Approaching Grade Level (Middle/High School) Reading (grades 7 and 8) - 48% Reading (grades 9 through 12) - 38%	3rd-34%; 4th-37%; 5th-27%; 6th-42%; i-Ready - At or Approaching Grade Level (Middle/High School): Reading (grades 7-8) - 47%; Reading (grades 9-12) - 39%	4th - 32%, 5th -30%, 6th -18%; Reading (grades 7-8) - 43%; Reading (grades 9-12) - 31%		

Goal Analysis

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

In implementing goal 2, which was focused on providing students graduating college and career ready, the district largely succeeded in sticking to its planned actions, though some differences in implementation were noted.

1. Professional Development: Action 1 was primarily focused on Professional Development to improve ELA and Math and was implemented as planned.
2. Release Time: Action 2 was not implemented due to shortage of teachers and subs.
3. Counseling: Action 3 and 4 were focused on counseling and was implemented as intended. Students were assigned appropriate classes and counseling was provided for social emotional needs.
4. AVID: Action 5 was not implemented due to shortage of teachers and training.
5. Credit Recovery: Action 6 was focused on credit recovery and was implemented as intended, resulting in several students meeting credit needs.

6. Technology: Action 7 was focused on technology in the classroom and was implemented as intended. All classrooms and students have sufficient technology.

7. CTE: Action 8 and 9 were focused on CTE and was implemented as intended with addition of CTE courses and teachers.

8. STEM teacher: Action 10 was not implemented. The district opted to hire an additional CTE Ag teacher instead.

Overall the implementation of Goal 1 was successful with substantial achievement in most actions. Most notably is the success with acquiring additional staffing to increase student success by lowering class sizes and strategic placement of support staff, including bilingual aids. The support programs that were offered to our EL, SED and SWD students significantly contributed to the success of goal 1.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

In Goal 2, actions 2, 5 and 10 showed a significant difference in budgeted versus actual expenditures. These actions were not implemented and therefore did not have funds spent.

All planned expenditures associated with all other actions in goal 2 were executed as planned.

An explanation of how effective or ineffective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal during the three-year LCAP cycle.

Over the three-year LCAP cycle, the effectiveness of the specific actions towards achieving Goal 2 varied across different actions.

1. Professional Development: Action 1 was primarily focused on Professional Development to improve ELA and Math. Although we have seen both growth and decline in our state and local data, as we navigated the pandemic, our Professional Development shifted focus to social emotional and not academics. This shift in focus for our PD provided positive results with the lowering of suspension rate from 9.1% to 7% and an increase in our daily attendance from 86.9% to 91%.

2. Release Time: This action was not implemented and therefore was ineffective and will be removed.

3. Counseling: Action 3 and 4 were focused on counseling both academic and social emotional and were effective. Students were assigned appropriate classes and counseling was given for social emotional needs. During the Pandemic, our graduation rate fell from 94.6% baseline to 91.3% in year 1, 80.7% in year two, but stabilized in year 3 at 80.3%. With the stabilization after the Pandemic impact, we fully expect to

see our graduation rate increase during the next 3 year LCAP cycle. Social emotional counseling helped our suspension rate drop from 9.1% to 7% and an increase in our daily attendance from 86.9% to 91%.

4. AVID: Action 5 was not implemented and therefore not effective and will be removed.

5. Credit Recovery: Action 6 was focused on credit recovery and was effective resulting in several high school students recovering needed credits to either graduate or get back on track to graduate. The Pandemic caused a sever drop in our graduation rate, down from 94.6% to 80.3%. Local data indicates that summer school credit recovery help student get back on track to graduate which will increase our graduation rate.

6. Technology: Action 7 was focused on technology in the classroom and was effective. All classrooms in the middle and high school have up to date technology. Additional Technology in the classroom help create an environment where student could access the supplemental curriculum and increase reading scores as indicated by local data: Over the 3 years our Elementary went from 20% to 34% of student reading at or above grade level, Middle school went from 4% to 20% of student reading at or above grade level, and the High School went from 0% to 10% of student reading at or above grade level to 34%

7. CTE: Action 8 and 9 were focused on CTE and were effective. The CTE program increased in the number of courses offered and the number of students completing a pathway. We saw an increase in our CTE pathway completion from 11% to 16.6% over the 3 year LCAP cycle.

8. STEM teacher: Action 10 was not implemented and therefore not effective and will be removed.

Overall the implementation of Goal 2 was successful with substantial achievement in most actions. Most notably is the success with acquiring additional staffing to increase student success by lowering class sized and strategic placement of support staff, including bilingual aids. The support programs that were offered to our EL, SED and SWD students significantly contributed to the success of goal 2.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

The Goal will remain unchanged.

Metrics:

M2.2 - 11th Grade CAASPP Math and English, was added

M2.5 - Graduation Rate was added

Actions 2, 5 and 10 were not implemented and will be removed from this goal based on the reasons outlined in section 1, implementation section.

Action 1 remains unchanged
Action 3 and 4 were combined and named Academic Counseling and numbered Action 2.2
Action 6 was renamed to Credit Recover and numbered Action 2.3
Action 8 was renamed to CTE-FFA and numbered 2.4

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year's actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year's actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description
3	Students will be engaged in a positive school climate.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
Seeking parent input & decision making	In 2021 five opportunities for parent input and decision making were provided in the LCAP process. The district will increase LCAP input opportunities by one each year.	6 opportunities for parents to give LCAP input was provided in 2022.	8 opportunities for parents to give LCAP input was provided for 2023.	8 opportunities for parents to give LCAP input was provided for 2024.	Increase the number of events and parental participation attending school and district events to eight.
High school graduation rates	94.6% graduated based on data from 2019 (CA School Dashboard)	91.3% graduated based on data from 2021 (CA School Dashboard)	80.7% graduated based on data from 2022 (CA School Dashboard)	80.3% graduated based on data from 2023 (CA School Dashboard)	Maintain graduation rate
Suspension rates	9.1% of students were suspended at least once. 2019-2020	1.23% of students were suspended at least once. 2020-21	7.7% of students were suspended at least once. 2022 California School Dashboard	7% of students were suspended at least once. 2023 California School Dashboard	5% of students were suspended at least once.
Expulsion rates	Expulsion rate is 0%. 2019-2020	Expulsion rate is 0% for 2020-21	Expulsion rate is 0% for 2021-22	Expulsion rate is 0% for 2022-23	Maintain expulsion rate.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
High School dropout rates	High school dropout rate was 2.3% in 2019-20.	High school dropout rate was 1.77% in 2020-21.	High school dropout rate was 1.72% in 2021-22.	High school dropout rate was 1.87% in 2022-23.	Decrease dropout rate by 1.5%.
Chronic absenteeism rates	22.9% of students were chronically absent on 2019 Dashboard.	31% of students were chronically absent in 2020-21.	44.6% of students were chronically absent in 2021-22.	42.3% of students were chronically absent in 2022-23.	16.9% Chronic Absenteeism rate
School attendance rates	Attendance rate was 92.34% in 2019-20.	Attendance rate was 86.9% in 2020-21.	Attendance rate was 87.5% in 2021-22.	Attendance rate was 91% in 2022-23.	Attendance rate of 95.34%.
Middle School dropout rates	Middle School dropout rate was 0% in 2019-2020.	Middle School dropout rate was 0% in 2020-21.	Middle School dropout rate was 0% in 2021-22.	Middle School dropout rate was 0% in 2022-23.	Maintain the middle school dropout rate at 0%
Safety and School Connectedness School Climate Local Indicator - CA School Dashboard Student Responses	81.4% agreed that they liked school. 80.7% felt successful. 85.3% agreed their school had high standards for achievement. 87% agreed that their school had clear rules. 84.7% agreed teachers treat them with respect. 75.1% agreed they feel safe at school. 88.7% agreed that the staff keeps the school and myself safe. 82% agreed there is an adult at school they can go to if they need help. 2019-2020	85.5% agreed that they liked school. 84.8% felt successful. 82.4% agreed their school had high standards for achievement. 85.5% agreed that their school had clear rules. 84.2% agreed teachers treat them with respect. 86.9% agreed they feel safe at school. 91.5% agreed that the staff keeps the school and myself safe. 80% agreed there is an adult at school they can go to if they need help.	78.1% agreed that they liked school. 74.6% felt successful. 94.1% agreed their school had high standards for achievement. 93.4% agreed that their school had clear rules. 81.7% agreed students are frequently recognized for good behavior. 89.9% agreed that the staff keeps the school and myself safe. 84.1% agreed behaviors in the class allow the teacher to teach.	92.5% agreed that they like school 84.3% felt successful 90.3% agreed their school had high standards for achievement 90.1% agreed that their school had clear rules 88.2% agreed that the students are frequently recognized for good behavior 91.1% agree that the staff keeps the school and myself safe 86.8% agreed behaviors in the class allow the teacher to teach 90.2% agreed there is an adult at school they	Increase the survey items above by 5%.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
		2021-22	87% agreed they are happy coming to school. 2022-23	can go to if they need help 2023-24	
Parent and Family Engagement Indicator on the CA School Dashboard:	Rating of "Initial Implementation" of the following area (#9): Building the capacity of and supporting principals and staff to effectively engage families in advisory groups and with decision-making. 2019-20	Maintained Rating of "Initial Implementation" of the following area (#9): Building the capacity of and supporting principals and staff to effectively engage families in advisory groups and with decision-making. 2020-21	Maintained Rating of "Initial Implementation" of the following area (#9): Building the capacity of and supporting principals and staff to effectively engage families in advisory groups and with decision-making. 2021-22	Moved to a Fully Implemented rating for the following area (#9): Building the capacity of and supporting principals and staff to effectively engage families in advisory groups and with decision-making. 2022-23	Rating of "Full Implementation"
Parent and family engagement local indicator tool on the CA School Dashboard.	Rating of "Initial Implementation" on the following aspects of the tool: 1) creating welcoming environments for all families in the community 2) providing professional learning and support to teachers and principals to improve a school's capacity to partner with families	Maintained Rating of "Initial Implementation" on the following aspects of the tool: 1) creating welcoming environments for all families in the community 2) providing professional learning and support to teachers and principals to improve a school's capacity to partner with families	Maintained Rating of "Initial Implementation" of the following areas: 1) creating welcoming environments for all families in the community; 2) providing professional learning and support to teachers and principals to improve a school's capacity to partner with families;	Moved to a rating of "fully Implemented" in the following areas: 1) creating welcoming environments for all families in the community; 2) providing professional learning and support to teachers and principals to improve a school's capacity to partner with families; 3) developing the capacity of staff to	Rating of "Full Implementation" on the following aspects of the tool: 1) creating welcoming environments for all families in the community 2) providing professional learning and support to teachers and principals to improve a school's capacity to partner with families

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
	3) developing the capacity of staff to build trusting respectful relationships with families 2019-20	3) developing the capacity of staff to build trusting respectful relationships with families 2020-21	3) developing the capacity of staff to build trusting respectful relationships with families 2021-22	build trusting respectful relationships with families 2022-23	3) developing the capacity of staff to build trusting respectful relationships with families

Goal Analysis

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

In implementing goal 3, which was focused on providing students an engaging, positive school climate, the district largely succeeded in sticking to its planned actions, though some differences in implementation were noted.

1. Parent Involvement: Action 1 was primarily focused on parent involvement at all school sites. The district was able to implement this action without any substantive differences. The district was able to successfully hold 8 parent engagement activities and received positive feedback on climate surveys.
2. New playground and sports equipment: Action 2 which was the installation of a new playground at the elementary site and the purchase of sport equipment at all sites was implemented as planned.
3. Facilities Cleanliness: Action 3 was focused on the sanitizing and cleaning of the school sites, buses and equipment. This action was implemented as planned and followed the COVID safety plan procedures.
4. Asphalt Repair: Action 4 was directed at the repair of the asphalt at all sites. The asphalt was a safety hazard and was repaired as planned and followed the facility maintenance plan.
5. Security Upgrades: Action 5 was focused on security upgrades and was implemented as planned. The district installed new cameras at all sites to enhance safety and security.
6. Positive Behavior Interventions and Support (PBIS): Action 6 was focused on PBIS and was implemented as planned. Staff and students were trained in PBIS strategies which was evident by the reduced suspension rate and the continued 0% expulsion rate.

7. Middle/High School Assistant/Co Principal: Action 7 was implemented as planned and an Assistant Principal was hired for the middle/high school.

8. Facilities and Grounds: Action 8 was focused on maintaining all facilities and ground. This action was implemented as planned.

Overall the implementation of Goal 1 was successful with substantial achievement in most actions. Most notably is the success with upgrading our playground and repairing the asphalt.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

All planned expenditures associated with the actions in goal 3 were executed as planned without any substantive differences.

An explanation of how effective or ineffective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal during the three-year LCAP cycle.

Over the three-year LCAP cycle, the effectiveness of the specific actions towards achieving Goal 3 varied across different actions.

1. Parent Involvement: Action 1 was primarily focused on parent involvement at all school sites. This action was effective based on the number of parent events held and the continued increase in attendance at the events. Over the 3 year cycle, we went from 5 parent engagement activities as a baseline to 8 activities in year 3.

2. New playground and sports equipment: Action 2 was effective as indicated by the new playground at the elementary site and the purchase of sport equipment at all sites was implemented as planned.

3. Facilities Cleanliness: Action 3 was effective. During the COVID pandemic, additional cleaning and sanitizing actions were taken to ensure staff and student safety. This action followed the COVID safety plan procedures.

4. Asphalt Repair: Action 4 was directed at the repair of the asphalt at all sites which was completed and this action is considered effective.

5. Security Upgrades: Action 5 was focused on security upgrades and was effectively implemented. The district installed new cameras at all sites to enhance safety and security.

6. Positive Behavior Interventions and Support (PBIS): Action 6 was focused on PBIS and was effective as demonstrated by the reduced suspension rate from 9.1% to 7% and the continued 0% expulsion rate.

7. Middle/High School Assistant/Co Principal: Action 7 was effective, the district hired an Assistant Principal for the middle/high school who was able to increase attendance rate from 85% during the pandemic in year 2 to 89% in year 3 as indicated by local data.

8. Facilities and Grounds: Action 8 was focused on maintaining all facilities and ground and was effective. All sites achieved "Good Repair" on their annual FIT report during all 3 years of the LCAP cycle.

Overall the implementation of Goal 3 was successful with substantial achievement in most actions. Most notably is the success Suspension reduction and the growth in attendance during year 3 following the Pandemic drop in attendance.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

The Goal will remain unchanged.

Metrics:

All Metric associated with goal 1 will remain unchanged

Actions:

Action 2 will be removed. The action was completed therefore will be removed.

Action 3 will be removed. This action was linked to the COVID Pandemic safety plan which does not call for the additional cleaning and sanitizing.

Action 4 will be removed. The action was completed and therefore will be removed.

Action 5 will be removed. The action was completed and therefore will be removed.

Action 7 will be removed. The assistant / Co principal position has been eliminated and was replaced with and AAIAC which was outlined in Goal 1.

Action 3.2 - Transportation was added

Action 3.3 - Social Economically disadvantage Student Support was added

Action 3.4 was action 6. Action number was adjusted when other actions were removed

Action 3.5 was action 8. Action number was adjusted when other actions were removed

All other actions will remain

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year's actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year's actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Instructions

For additional questions or technical assistance related to the completion of the Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) template, please contact the local county office of education (COE), or the California Department of Education’s (CDE’s) Local Agency Systems Support Office, by phone at 916-319-0809 or by email at lcff@cde.ca.gov.

Complete the prompts as instructed for each goal included in the 2023–24 LCAP. Duplicate the tables as needed. The 2023–24 LCAP Annual Update must be included with the 2024–25 LCAP.

Goals and Actions

Goal(s)

Description:

Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Measuring and Reporting Results

- Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Metric:

- Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Baseline:

- Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Year 1 Outcome:

- Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Year 2 Outcome:

- Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Year 3 Outcome:

- When completing the 2023–24 LCAP Annual Update, enter the most recent data available. Indicate the school year to which the data applies.

Desired Outcome for 2023–24:

- Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Timeline for completing the “Measuring and Reporting Results” part of the Goal.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for Year 3 (2023–24)
Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.	Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.	Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.	Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.	Enter information in this box when completing the 2023–24 LCAP Annual Update.	Copy and paste verbatim from the 2023–24 LCAP.

Goal Analysis

Using actual annual measurable outcome data, including data from the Dashboard, analyze whether the planned actions were effective in achieving the goal. Respond to the prompts as instructed.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

- Describe the overall implementation of the actions to achieve the articulated goal. Include a discussion of relevant challenges and successes experienced with the implementation process. This must include any instance where the LEA did not implement a planned action or implemented a planned action in a manner that differs substantively from how it was described in the adopted LCAP.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

- Explain material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and between the Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services, as applicable. Minor variances in expenditures or percentages do not need to be addressed, and a dollar-for-dollar accounting is not required.

An explanation of how effective or ineffective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal during the three-year LCAP cycle.

- Describe the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions in making progress toward the goal during the three-year LCAP cycle. “Effectiveness” means the degree to which the actions were successful in producing the desired result and “ineffectiveness” means that the actions did not produce any significant or desired result.
 - In some cases, not all actions in a goal will be intended to improve performance on all of the metrics associated with the goal.
 - When responding to this prompt, LEAs may assess the effectiveness of a single action or group of actions within the goal in the context of performance on a single metric or group of specific metrics within the goal that are applicable to the action(s). Grouping actions with metrics will allow for more robust analysis of whether the strategy the LEA is using to impact a specified set of metrics is working and increase transparency for educational partners. LEAs are encouraged to use such an approach when goals include multiple actions and metrics that are not closely associated.
 - Beginning with the development of the 2024–25 LCAP, the LEA must change actions that have not proven effective over a three-year period.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

- Describe any changes made to this goal, expected outcomes, metrics, or actions to achieve this goal as a result of this analysis and analysis of the data provided in the Dashboard or other local data, as applicable.
 - As noted above, beginning with the development of the 2024–25 LCAP, the LEA must change actions that have not proven effective over a three-year period. For actions that have been identified as ineffective, the LEA must identify the ineffective action and must include a description of the following:
 - The reasons for the ineffectiveness, and
 - How changes to the action will result in a new or strengthened approach.

California Department of Education
November 2023

Local Control and Accountability Plan

The instructions for completing the Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) follow the template.

Local Educational Agency (LEA) Name	Contact Name and Title	Email and Phone
Lucerne Valley Unified School District	Peter Livingston Superintendent	peter_livingston@lucernevalleyusd.org (760) 248-6108

Plan Summary [2024-25]

General Information

A description of the LEA, its schools, and its students in grades transitional kindergarten–12, as applicable to the LEA.

The Lucerne Valley Unified School District (LVUSD) is a TK-12 school District located in the rural high desert town of Lucerne Valley, California. Currently LVUSD has over 1,150 students and covers over 750 square miles. LVUSD has an Elementary School, a Middle/High School and Mountain View High School. LVUSD also offers a Virtual Academy for students wanting an alternative program. The state preschool serves eligible students on the elementary campus. The district has experienced growing enrollment over the last five years. With the growing enrollment the district has added additional teachers, counselors and courses for students. The district has been recognized with Pivotal Practice Awards for the elementary school and for the district as a whole. The elementary school added a state of the art Science, Technology, Engineering and Math (STEM) lab. We have expanded middle school sports and continue to offer C.I.F. sports at the high school. The Middle/High School has band, art, an expanded auto shop, Manufacturing, Culinary Arts and Agriculture pathways and a military science class.

LVUSD's award winning FFA program serves many of our high school students and teaches leadership and skills for or students to be successful. Our elementary school offers electives, Drama Club, and has both during and after school interventions. Our student population is 90.7% socioeconomically disadvantaged, 17.8% English Learners and approximately 1.8% homeless/foster youth. Currently LVUSD has an unduplicated student count of 882 which is 83.2%. LVUSD has been in operation since 1987, although our first campus, Lucerne Valley Elementary School, has been in operation since 1954.

Both Lucerne Valley Middle School and Mountain View High School have been identified as Equity Multiplier sites.

Reflections: Annual Performance

A reflection on annual performance based on a review of the California School Dashboard (Dashboard) and local data.

The 2023 California School Dashboard shows that the following student groups are performing at the lowest performance level (Red):

Districtwide

English Learner Progress Indicator (ELPI): English Learners

Academics

ELA: English Learners, Socioeconomic Disadvantage, Students with Disabilities, Hispanic

Math: All, English Learners (EL), Socioeconomic Disadvantage (SED), Students with Disabilities (SWD), Hispanic

School Climate

Suspension Rate: English Learner and Foster Youth

Pupil Engagement

Chronic Absenteeism: English Learners, Students with Disabilities and Hispanic

School Sites - All Student Groups showing the lowest performance levels

Lucerne Valley Elementary

English Language Proficiency

Lucerne Valley Middle

Academics: ELA and Math

School Climate: Suspension Rate

Lucerne Valley High

Academics: ELA

Any Student Group within any School with Lowest Performance Outcomes:

Lucerne Valley Elementary

ELPI - English Learners

Academics:

ELA - English Learners, Students with Disabilities, Socioeconomic Disadvantaged, Hispanic

Math - English Learners, Students with Disabilities, Socioeconomic Disadvantaged, Hispanic

Pupil Engagement:
Chronic Absenteeism - English Learners and Students with Disabilities

Lucerne Valley Middle
Academics:
ELA - Socioeconomic Disadvantaged and Hispanic
Math - Socioeconomic Disadvantaged and Hispanic

School Climate
Suspension Rate - English Learners, Socioeconomic Disadvantaged and Hispanic

Pupil Engagement:
Chronic Absenteeism - English Learners and Hispanic

Lucerne Valley High
Academics
ELA - Socioeconomic Disadvantaged

Lucerne Valley Unified School District's performance on the 2023 Dashboard showed that the district has had both successes and challenges.

Successes:

LVUSD has seen many successes last year, notably is our decrease in chronic absenteeism with our SED students showing a decline of 1.6% and overall we saw a decline in chronic absenteeism at 1%. Although 1% overall may not seem significant, we see a shift in improved attendance across the board and we believe that this is the start of significant shifts toward increase student attendance. We also saw a drop in our Suspension Rate, down to 7% from 8% previously. The most significant shift in suspensions came from our Students with Disabilities who were down 2.6%. Our local data (surveys and educational partner feedback) indicates a that our students feel safe at school. We have seen a shift in school pride which plays a significant role in attendance as well as the culture and climate on our campuses.

Challenges:

Our greatest challenge we face is the decline in our academic achievement as shown by our State Indicators.

Difference From Standard (DFS) in ELA on the 2022/23 CAASPP:

All Students: -65.9

EL: -115.2

SED: -71.5

SWD: -10

Hispanic: -74.2

DFS in math on the 2022/23 CAASPP:

All Students: -105.3

EL: -149.7

SED: -109.4

SWD: -143.3

Hispanic: -113.5

Another area where we have seen challenges is our English Learner Progress Indicator down to 34.8% a decline of 2.4% and our EL reclassification rate has fallen from 6.8% to 5%. These issues are addressed in Goal 1 Actions 1, 3, 7 and 9.

Reflections: Technical Assistance

As applicable, a summary of the work underway as part of technical assistance.

1. San Bernardino Superintendent of School:

The San Bernardino County Superintendent of Schools provides technical assistance to the district by providing a Program Manager that supports small school districts to address their unique challenges and needs.

2. Differentiated Assistance:

The 2023 California School Dashboard shows two student groups that make the district eligible for Differentiated Assistance as they received the lowest performance outcomes in the below areas:

English Learners (EL): English Language Performance Indicator (34.8%), Academic Indicators (Math: -149.7 DFS and ELA: -115.2 DFS), Suspension Rate 6.5% and Chronic Absenteeism (46.3%)

Students with Disabilities (SWD): Academic Indicators (ELA: -104.2 DFS, Math: -98.4 DFS), and Chronic Absenteeism (51.2%).

District leaders, site principals and teachers have participated in Differentiated Assistance meetings to establish root causes for the challenges our students are encountering with attendance, academics and behavior concerns. Through this process a plan has been developed to address concerns and implementation of a plan for success is underway. We will provide additional health services to train

faculty and staff in trauma-informed practices to create a safe and supportive learning environment that recognizes and addresses the impact of trauma on our EL and SWD students as seen in Goal 2 action 1..

The districts DA leadership team developed actions that the district can take to provide for a rich learning environment to support both our EL and SWD students with academic success which include; reduced class sizes (Goal 1 Action 2), English Learner Support (Goal 1 Actions 3), Intervention Staff (Goal 1 action 5).

Additionally, the district is implementing PBIS strategies to address the socio- emotional concerns that may contribute to suspensions and attendance as seen in Goal 3 Action 4. The district has formed a collaborative relationship with Desert Mountain Children Center (a local agency) to provide support for our EL and SWD students to improve conflict resolution skills. The District team meets regularly to monitor attendance data closely and work to intervene early when there are signs of possible chronic absenteeism. The Administration collaborates with counselors, parents, social workers, and other personnel to provide support for our students in a timely manner.

Our District Improvement Team meets bi-monthly and shares progress regularly to San Bernardino County Superintendent of Schools.

Comprehensive Support and Improvement

An LEA with a school or schools eligible for comprehensive support and improvement must respond to the following prompts.

Schools Identified

A list of the schools in the LEA that are eligible for comprehensive support and improvement.

Lucerne Valley Middle School

Support for Identified Schools

A description of how the LEA has or will support its eligible schools in developing comprehensive support and improvement plans.

Lucerne Valley Unified School District supported the Lucerne Valley Middle School with developing a CSI support team that included administration, teachers and support staff. The CSI team conducted a needs assessment to determine Lucerne Valley Middle School needs using current data from both state and local indicators. The outcomes of the data dive provided a comprehensive knowledge of the overall context of the school site to begin to a Comprehensive Support and Improvement plan.

Need Assessment: The team took the data from the assessment and identified areas of focus including: Academics (both ELA and Math) and pupil engagement (Chronic Absenteeism). The team the conducted an root cause analysis for each area to identify, understand the top areas of concern found through data analysis. Through the root cause analysis it was identified that students do not have a sense of connection to the school, classroom or staff which has a direct impact on their attendance. It was also established that our students at the middle school come in with various levels of academic mastery and that level of differentiated instruction that they received did not support the different levels of learning. The CSI team noted that the high chronic absenteeism rate at Lucerne Valley Middle School, 37.1% had a direct impact on student academic success.

Resource Inequities Found:

During the assessment it was found that although our Middle school is on the same campus as the High School and share the same counselors, the counselors were focused on the high school students much more than the middle school students..

Evidence-based intervention:

The CSI Workgroup collaborated to research and identify evidence-based practices and interventions, focused on attendance, to bring back to the school site for implementation. Two programs selected for possible implementation are:

EveryDay Intervention <https://www.evidenceforessa.org/program/everyday-intervention-formerly-inclass-today-and-everyday-labs/>

Positive Action - Attendance <https://www.evidenceforessa.org/program/positive-action-attendance/>

Monitoring and Evaluating Effectiveness

A description of how the LEA will monitor and evaluate the plan to support student and school improvement.

Throughout the school year, the Superintendent and Principal will hold regular meetings with the CSI team to analyze student data, including: Attendance and Academic. State (CAASPP) and local (iReady, LanguageLive) assessments will be used to evaluate academic success of our students. District and site leaders will meet regularly to evaluate the effectiveness instruction, intervention and support based on the data pulled from the assessments. In addition to the previously mentioned evaluations, teacher will conduct weekly grade reviews and identify students in danger of failing or falling behind and will notify site leaders for additional intervention support (parent meetings, counselors...)

Daily attendance reports will be provided to the site principal who will review the data with the attendance clerk and take immediate and early action when students are identified as being in danger of chronic absenteeism which has been identified as 5% absenteeism at any time during the school year.

Engaging Educational Partners

A summary of the process used to engage educational partners in the development of the LCAP.

School districts and county offices of education must, at a minimum, consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, local bargaining units, parents, and students in the development of the LCAP.

Charter schools must, at a minimum, consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, parents, and students in the development of the LCAP.

An LEA receiving Equity Multiplier funds must also consult with educational partners at schools generating Equity Multiplier funds in the development of the LCAP, specifically, in the development of the required focus goal for each applicable school.

Educational Partner(s)	Process for Engagement
All Educational Partners	All educational partners were notified of the LCAP development meetings through email, all call system and district website.
Parents representing students at all school sites (English Learners, Socioeconomically disadvantaged, Foster Youth, Students with Disabilities)	LCAP development and input meeting was held in person on April 29, 2024. During the meeting, the district discussed their vision and mission and their strategic plan. The District presented an overview of the 2023 California Dashboard along data from local indicators, including iReady and Accelerated Reading. The District also provided attendees with the anticipated LCFF funding amount as well as additional funding sources. The district outlined the previous LCAP's goals, actions to support the goals and the metrics used to evaluate effectiveness. The discussion was focused on input from the parents regarding goals, actions and metrics that should be kept, revised or removed when developing the 2024/2025 LCAP. Parents were encouraged to discuss concerns and way the district can provide support.
Administrative, Certificated, Classified Staff Members, Union Representatives	LCAP development and input meeting was held in person on April 29, 2024. During the meeting, the district discussed their vision and mission and their strategic plan. The District presented an overview of the 2023 California Dashboard along data from local indicators, including iReady and Accelerated Reading. The District also provided attendees with the anticipated LCFF funding amount as well as additional funding sources. The district outlined the previous LCAP's goals, actions to support the goals and the metrics used to evaluate effectiveness. The discussion was focused on input from the staff members regarding goals, actions and metrics that should be kept,

Educational Partner(s)	Process for Engagement
	<p>revised or removed when developing the 2024/2025 LCAP. Staff members were encouraged to discuss concerns and way the district can provide support.</p> <p>Both Unions had their local representatives present at the meeting and were active in the discussion and provided feedback on the goals, actions and metrics that should be kept, revised or removed when developing the 2024/2025 LCAP.</p>
Students	<p>Students in grades 7 - 12 were give the opportunity to participate in an LCAP development Survey on May 6, 2024. The Survey sought input on the districts vision and mission and their strategic plan. The Survey presented an overview of the 2023 California Dashboard along data from local indicators, including iReady and Accelerated Reading. The Survey also provided participants with the anticipated LCFF funding amount as well as additional funding sources. The survey outlined the previous LCAP's goals, actions to support the goals and the metrics used to evaluate effectiveness. The survey was focused on input from the students regarding goals, actions and metrics that should be kept, revised or removed when developing the 2024/2025 LCAP. Students were encouraged to outline concerns and way the district can provide support.</p>
Parent, Teachers, Site Administartion, District Administration, Counselors, School Site Council, Students	<p>Equity Multiplier Schools:</p> <p>Based on data regarding the non-stability rate (>25%) and percent of socioeconomically disadvantaged students (>70%), Lucerne Valley Middle School and Mountain View High School were identified as Equity Multiplier schools. As a result, these schools will be provided funding to address the needs of the lowest performing student groups on the 2023 California School Dashboard.</p> <p>Meetings for Lucerne Valley Middle School was held on April 30, 2024 A needs assessment was conducted to determine strengths and weaknesses at the site and to assess if any resource inequities were present. Educational partners were provided with data regarding areas of lowest performance for students including academics, Suspension Rate and Chronic Absenteeism. Funding and evidence</p>

Educational Partner(s)	Process for Engagement
	<p>base interventions were discussed and input was gathered regarding the development of goal 4 which is focused on attendance and healthy school climate.</p> <p>Meeting for Mountain View High School Lucerne Middle School May 1, 2024. A needs assessment was conducted to determine strengths and weaknesses at the site and to assess if any resource inequities were present. The school does not have enough students for the state to provide low performance indicators, therefore the district provided our Educational partners with data regarding areas of lowest performance for students including academics, daily attendance and school climate. Funding and evidence base interventions were discussed and input was gathered regarding the development of goal 5 which is focused on attendance and healthy school climate.</p>
Union Representative	<p>In addition to the meeting held on April 29, 2024 that both union representative attended, a survey was provided to both Union Representatives on May 6, 2024. The Survey sought input on the districts vision and mission and their strategic plan. The Survey presented an overview of the 2023 California Dashboard along with data from local indicators, including iReady and Accelerated Reading. The Survey also provided participants with the anticipated LCFF funding amount as well as additional funding sources. The survey outlined the previous LCAP's goals, actions to support the goals and the metrics used to evaluate effectiveness. The survey was focused on gathering feedback from the union representative regarding goals, actions and metrics that should be kept, revised or removed when developing the 2024/2025 LCAP. Union Representatives were encouraged to outline concerns and ways the district can provide support.</p>
PAC DELAC	<p>The 2024/2025 LCAP draft was presented to the PAC and DELAC on May 29, 2024. As no comments were submitted from the PAC or DELAC, there was not a written response from the superintendent.</p>
SELPA Consultation	<p>The 2024-2025 LCAP Draft was presented to the High Desert SELPA on May 22, 2024 for consultation and feedback.</p>

Educational Partner(s)	Process for Engagement
Governing Board Community Members	The 2024/2025 LCAP draft was posted publicly on the district website on June 3, 2024. The 2024-25 LCAP draft was presented at a regularly scheduled Board of Education meeting on June 6, 2024, for public hearing.
Governing Board	Mid-Year Report was presented to the Governing Board at a regularly scheduled meeting on February 8, 2024
Governing Board Community Members	The 2024/2025 LCAP was adopted at a regularly scheduled Board of Education meeting on June 13, 2024.

A description of how the adopted LCAP was influenced by the feedback provided by educational partners.

Collaborating with our educational partners during the LCAP development yielded valuable insights into our students' needs. Through meetings, discussions, and surveys, we identified key areas of focus, which led to the incorporation of targeted goals and actions.

Our parents and staff expressed concern that our students academic performance has shown a decline since the pandemic. They expressed understanding of the impact of the pandemic, but were still concerned about the lack of academic growth. This input directly impacted goal 1 action 1 which will allow for additional teachers to be placed at schools throughout the District to reduce class sizes and allow for a more engaging, interactive classroom. This input also directly influenced Goal 1, Action 5 which directs the hiring of an intervention teacher at the elementary and middle/high schools.

Additionally, our parents, community members and teachers express concerns regarding our chronic absenteeism rate, 46.3%. This feedback directly influenced Goal 3, Action 6 (elementary counselor) and Goal 3, Action 7 (attendance reward program). The goal of the counselor is to develop a sense of belong in students and help parents understand the importance of having students in class ever day. The attendance reward program helps teacher and staff review attendance and provides rewards for students who meet the outlined attendance goals.

Lucerne Middle School and Mountain View High School have both been identified as equity multiplier schools. Educational partners met to develop a goal for each school that has been included in the LCAP.

Lucerne Middle Schools educational partner engagement indicated that parents, staff and community members are concerned about the academics at the middle school and the significant negative Difference From Standard show by all students and have indicated they want the district to focus on academics. The have also indicated their concern for the significant difference in suspensions and the increased chronic absenteeism seen at the middle school. The feedback provided by our educational partners helped develop Goal 4 action 1 and 2.

Mountain View High Schools educational partner engagement indicated that parents, staff and community members are concerned about the attendance rate and chronic absenteeism at the school. The feedback provided by our educational partners helped develop Goal 5 action 1 and 2.



Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description	Type of Goal
1	Students will receive a quality education.	Broad Goal

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

- Priority 1: Basic (Conditions of Learning)
- Priority 2: State Standards (Conditions of Learning)
- Priority 4: Pupil Achievement (Pupil Outcomes)
- Priority 8: Other Pupil Outcomes (Pupil Outcomes)

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

The LEA developed this goal to stay in alignment with the previous LCAP goals and actions and to allow for measurable outcomes related to student achievement. Based on educational partners input and local data, our goal is to provide a quality education for students. Our actions and metrics combined will support this goal, M1.8. LVUSD will be monitoring local assessment data throughout the year to drive instruction.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
1.1	Implementation of State Standards, including English Language Development Percentage	2023/24 SY 100% of students were provided with courses that met content and performance standards, including English Learners Local Indicator			100% of students were provided with courses that met content and performance standards, including English Learners	
1.2	Rate of teacher misassignment. Percentage	2022-23 73% of teachers are highly qualified			100% of teachers are highly qualified	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
		Local Indicator				
1.3	Student access to standards -aligned instructional materials Percentage	2022/23 Sy 100% of students have access to instructional materials California Dashboard 2023 - Local Indicators			100% of students have access to instructional materials	
1.4	School facilities are maintained in good repair Percentage	2022/23 SY 100% of school facilities are maintained and in good repair. California Dashboard 2023 - Local Indicators			100% of school facilities are maintained and in good repair	
1.5	ELPI Percentage of students making progress toward English language proficiency	2022/23 SY District: EL - 34.8% Long Term English Learner (LTEL) - 35.9% Lucerne Valley Elementary: EL - 34% Long Term English Learner (LTEL) - 35.9%			District: EL - 40% Long Term English Learner (LTEL) - 40% Lucerne Valley Elementary: EL - 40% Long Term English Learner (LTEL) - 40%	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
		2023 CA School Dashboard				
1.6	Reclassifying as English proficient Percent of students reclassified	2022/23 SY EL - 5% LTEL - 0% Local Indicator			EL - 10% LTEL - 5%	
1.7	Performance on standardized assessments in Math Difference From Standard (DFS)	2022/23 SY District All Students: -105.3 EL: -149.7 SED: -109.4 SWD: -143.3 Hispanic: -113.5 Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -124.8 DFS SED: -96.7 DFS SWD: -129.7 Hispanic (HI): -99.2 DFS Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -125.6 DFS SED: -129.1 DFS HI: -140.7 DFS California Dashboard 2023			District All Students: -85% EL: -115% SED: -89% SWD: -120% Hispanic: -90% Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -100 DFS SED: -70 DFS SWD: -100 Hispanic (HI): -75 DFS Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -100 DFS SED: -105.1 DFS HI: -115 DFS	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
1.8	Performance on standardized assessments in ELA DFS	<p>2022/23 SY</p> <p>District All Students: -65.9 EL: -115.2 SED: -71.5 SWD: -10 Hispanic: -74.2</p> <p>Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -111.2 DFS SED: -70.1 DFS Hispanic (HI): -98.4 DFS</p> <p>Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -71 DFS SED: -76.1 DFS HI: -84.1 DFS</p> <p>California Dashboard 2023</p>			<p>District All Students: -50 EL: -95 SED: -50 SWD: 5 Hispanic: -60</p> <p>Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -91 DFS SED: -50 DFS Hispanic (HI): -78 DFS</p> <p>Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -60 DFS SED: -60 HI: -65</p>	
1.9	Local Reading Benchmark for English Learner students Percentage of students score at or above grade level	<p>2023/24 SY</p> <p>Elementary Star Assessment 1st - 11% 2nd - 23% 3rd - 7% 4th - 42% 5th - 29% 6th - 16%</p>			<p>Elementary Star Assessment 1st - 31% 2nd - 43% 3rd - 27% 4th - 62% 5th - 49% 6th - 36%</p> <p>Middle School iReady Assessment -40%</p>	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
		Middle School iReady Assessment - 20%			High School iReady Assessment - 30%	
		High School iReady Assessment - 10%				
		Local Indicator 2023/2024				

Goal Analysis [2023-24]

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of overall implementation, including any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions, and any relevant challenges and successes experienced with implementation.

Not Applicable.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Not Applicable.

A description of the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions to date in making progress toward the goal.

Not Applicable.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, target outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Not Applicable.

Actions

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
1.1	Teachers - Lower class sizes	The Superintendent will provide additional teaching staff to reduce the student to teacher ratio in the classroom. This action will allow for a more	\$4,180,000.00	Yes

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
		focused approach to our classroom ELD integration allowing for the growth of our EL students as well as allowing for effective small group instruction to support our SED students in the classrooms. While small class size benefits all students, this action will be principally directed toward our English Learners (EL) and Socioeconomically Disadvantaged students (SED) as measured by M1.5, M1.6, M1.7, M1.8 and M1.9		
1.2	Curriculum Support	Site administration will evaluate and provide supplemental curriculum (including ELD curriculum and materials), instructional materials, and resources that support high quality instruction for all students, to increase proficiency in all subject areas as measured by M1.7, M1.8 and M1.9	\$31,500.00	No
1.3	English Learner Support	All teacher will provide EL students increased intervention through an additional 30 minutes of daily ELD designated instruction, (in addition to time required by Ed Code), to increase language acquisition and proficiency in English as measured by M1.5 and M.16	\$15,000.00	Yes
1.4	Intervention Staff	The Superintendent will provide an intervention teacher at the elementary and middle/high school to provide Tier 2 and Tier 3 intervention to support students who demonstrate learning loss. While all students will benefit from this action, it is principally directed to our EL and SED student as measured by M1.7 and M1.8	\$158,000.00	Yes
1.5	Support for Students with Disabilities (SWD)	Site administration will provide additional academic support systems, including but not limited to Language Live, to our Students with Disabilities (SWD) to increase ELA proficiency as measure by M1.8	\$4,000.00	No
1.6	Bilingual Aides	Site administrators will continue to provide additional bilingual aides to support our EL students to support increase language acquisition, increase	\$56,500.00	Yes

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
		our English Learner Proficiency Indicator and increase our reclassification rate as measured by M1.5 and M1.6		
1.7	Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIIC) position at the Elementary and Middle/High School.	The Superintendent will provide two Assistant Administrators of Instructional Improvement and Coaching, one at the Elementary and one at the Middle/High School, who will provide coaching and professional development for teachers to improve on first instruction strategies, small group instruction, intervention and embedded ELD strategies to increase student academic achievement. Although all students will benefit from this actions, it is principally directed to our SED and EL student. This action will be measured by M1.7 and M1.8	\$120,000.00	Yes
1.8	ELD professional development	The Superintendent will provide access to professional development for teachers and bilingual aids to support our EL and LTEL students with language acquisition, including academic language, to increase English Language Proficiency scores and the district reclassification rate as measured by M1.5 and M1.6	\$25,000.00	Yes

Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description	Type of Goal
2	Students are on track to graduate from high school prepared to enter college or the workforce.	Broad Goal

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

- Priority 4: Pupil Achievement (Pupil Outcomes)
- Priority 7: Course Access (Conditions of Learning)
- Priority 8: Other Pupil Outcomes (Pupil Outcomes)

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Maintaining this goal from our previous LCAP remains a priority. A belief that all students should be prepared for the workforce or college remains a priority. By utilizing local benchmarks, offering a broad course of study and monitoring our A-G completion rate, our students will be prepared to enter college or the workforce. The actions and metrics coupled together will support the progress monitoring and achievement of this goal.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
2.1	Performance on the College and Career Indicator (CCI) on the CA School Dashboard Percent Prepared	2022/23 All Students - 13.6% SED - 13.8% EL: No %, student sample to small California Dashboard 2023			Lucerne Valley Unified School District: All Students - 20% SED - 20% EL: No %, student sample to small. Target will be established if baseline can be established	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
2.2	11th Grade CAASPP Math and English Percentage of student who achieved Met or Exceeded standard	Met/exceeded standard in 11th grade ELA: All Students - 31.82% SED - 25.42% EL - 0% Met/exceeded standard in 11th grade Math: All Students - 16.67% SED - 13.46% EL - 0% California Dashboard 2023			Met/exceeded standard in 11th grade ELA: All Students - 35% SED - 32% EL - 15% Met/exceeded standard in 11th grade Math: All Students - 36% SED - 28% EL - 15%	
2.3	Performance on the California Science Test (CAST) Percentage of students who scored Met or Exceed standard	2022/23 SY All Students - 10.38% SED - 9.58% EL - 4.17% California Dashboard 2023			All Students - 15% SED - 15% EL - 11%	
2.4	Students are college and career ready Percentage CTE Pathway Completion	2023/24 SY All Students: 39.4% SED: 38.5% EL: No %, student sample to small California Dashboard 2023			All Students: 45% SED: 45% EL: No %, student sample to small. Target will be established if baseline can be established	
2.5	Students Taking AP Exam and AP Pass Rate	2023/24			AP Not Offered	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
	Percentage	No student took AP exams Local Indicator				
2.6	Graduation Rate Percentage of students graduating	2022/23 All Students - 80.3% EL Students - 75% SED - 80.0% California Dashboard 2023			All Students - 92% EL Students - 92% SED - 92%	
2.7	Performance on standardized assessments in Math DFS	District All Students: -105.3 EL: -149.7 SED: -109.4 SWD: -143.3 Hispanic: -113.5 Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -124.8 DFS SED: -96.7 DFS SWD: -129.7 Hispanic (HI): -99.2 DFS Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -125.6 DFS SED: -129.1 DFS HI: -140.7 DFS California Dashboard 2023			District All Students: -85% EL: -115% SED: -89% SWD: -120% Hispanic: -90% Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -100 DFS SED: -70 DFS SWD: -100 Hispanic (HI): -75 DFS Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -100 DFS SED: -105.1 DFS HI: -115 DFS	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
2.8	Performance on standardized assessments in ELA DFS	2022/23 SY 2022/23 SY District All Students: -65.9 EL: -115.2 SED: -71.5 SWD: -10 Hispanic: -74.2 Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -111.2 DFS SED: -70.1 DFS Hispanic (HI): -98.4 DFS Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -71 DFS SED: -76.1 DFS HI: -84.1 DFS California Dashboard 2023			District All Students: -50 EL: -95 SED: -50 SWD: 5 Hispanic: -60 Lucerne Valley Elementary EL: -91 DFS SED: -50 DFS Hispanic (HI): -78 DFS Lucerne Valley Middle All Students: -60 DFS SED: -60 HI: -65	
2.9	Student are college and career ready - A-G Completion Percentage	2022/23 All Students - 11.1% EL - No %, student sample to small SED - 11.1% Local Indicator			All Students - 20% EL - No %, student sample to small SED - 20%	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
2.10	Students have access to a Broad Course of Study Percentage	2022/23 100% of students have access to a Broad Course of Study Local Indicator			100% of students have access to a Broad Course of Study	

Goal Analysis [2023-24]

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of overall implementation, including any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions, and any relevant challenges and successes experienced with implementation.

Not Applicable.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Not Applicable.

A description of the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions to date in making progress toward the goal.

Not Applicable.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, target outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Not Applicable.

Actions

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
2.1	Professional Development	The Principals will facilitate district professional development for all staff to include data analysis, trauma-informed practices, UDL and best first instruction to improve student outcome in ELA and Math which is	\$50,000.00	No

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
		principally directed toward our EL and SED students as measured by M2.6 and M2.7		
2.2	Academic Counseling	The High School Principal will provide 2 academic counselors to support students graduation and college/career readiness by ensuring they meet the requirements for both and increase our graduation rate as well as college/career readiness. Although this action will benefit all students, it is principally directed toward our SED and EL students as measured by M2.5 and M2.8	\$280,000.00	Yes
2.3	Credit Recovery	The Principal will provide a credit recovery period at the high school to support students who need to recover course credits in order to graduate as measured by M2.5	\$20,000.00	No
2.6	CTE - FFA	The high school principal will continue to provide an additional teacher for the FFA program at the high school to allow for additional CTE courses and lower class sizes in our CTE courses ensuring all students have access to CTE courses and that the classes are small to promote safety as well as a more focused engaged class.	\$175,000.00	No

Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description	Type of Goal
3	Students will be engaged in a positive school climate.	Broad Goal

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

- Priority 3: Parental Involvement (Engagement)
- Priority 5: Pupil Engagement (Engagement)
- Priority 6: School Climate (Engagement)

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
3.1	Seeking parent input & decision making Number of Parent engagement activities	2023/24 SY 8 Parent Engagement Activities (Meeting, Survey, Events) Local Indicators			10 Parent Engagement Activities (Meeting, Survey, Events)	
3.2	High school graduation rates Percent of students graduating	2022-23 All Students - 88.7% SED - 88.5% EL - No % provided, subgroup to small Ed-Data.com			All Students - 93% SED - 93% EL - No % provided, subgroup to small	
3.3	Suspension rates	2022/23			District	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
	Percentage	District All Students - 7% SED - 7.3% EL - 6.5% Lucerne Middle School All Students - 18.7% EL - 25% SED - 18.8% HI - 20.2% 2023 California School Dashboard			All Students - 4% SED - 4% EL - 4% Lucerne Middle School All Students - 10% EL - 10% SED - 10% HI - 10%	
3.4	Expulsion rates Percentage	2022/23 All Students - 0% SED - 0% EL - 0% Data Quest			All Students - 0% SED - 0% EL - 0%	
3.5	High School dropout rates Percentage	2022/23 SY All Students - 7.5% SED - 7.3% Homeless - No % provided, subgroup to small EL - No % provided, subgroup to small Ed-Data.com			All Students - 4% SED - 4% Homeless - No % provided, subgroup to small. Target will be provided if baseline is established EL - No % provided,	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
					subgroup to small. Target will be provided if baseline is established	
3.6	Chronic absenteeism rates Percentage	2022-23 District All Students - 42.3% SED - 42.8% Homeless - No % provided, subgroup to small EL - 46.3% Lucerne Elementary EL - 48.6% SWD - 53.8% Lucerne Middle School EL - 37.1% HI - 40.9% 2023 California School Dashboard			District All Students - 30% SED - 30% Homeless - No % provided, subgroup to small EL - 30% Lucerne Elementary EL - 30% SWD -30% Lucerne Middle School EL - 30% HI - 30%	
3.7	Attendance rates Percentage	2023/24 School Sites: Elementary School - 91.01% Middle School - 89.84% High School - 89.02% SED by School Site:			Elementary School - 95% Middle School - 93% High School - 93%	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
		Elementary School - 91.08% Middle School - 80.37% High School - 89.5% Local Indicator				
3.8	Middle School dropout rates Percentage	2022-23 All Students - 0% SED - 0% EL - 0% Local Indicator			All Students - 0% SED - 0% EL - 0%	
3.9	Safety and School Connectedness School Climate Local Indicator Student Responses	2022/23 SY <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 90% said they were happy to be at school? 85.5% agreed that they like school? 86.8% agreed that they feel successful at school? 83.2% agreed that the school has high standards for achievement? 86.2% agreed that the school sets clear rules for behavior? 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 95% said they were happy to be at school? 90% agreed that they like school? 90% agreed that they feel successful at school? 90% agreed that the 	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 88.3% agreed that the behaviors in my class allows the teachers to teach? • 72.6% agreed that students are frequently recognized for good behavior? • 90.4% agreed that staff is working to keep the school and myself safe <p>2023 California School Dashboard - Local Indicators</p>			<p>school has high standards for achievement?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 90% agreed that the school sets clear rules for behavior? • 90% agreed that the behaviors in my class allows the teachers to teach? • 90% agreed that students are frequently recognized for good behavior? • 95% agreed that staff is working to keep the 	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
					school and myself safe	
3.10	Parent and Family Engagement Rating Indicator for each sub indicator Response to Local Indicator	2022/23 SY: 1. Full Implementation 2. Full Implementation 3. Full Implementation 4. Full Implementation 5. Full Implementation 6. Full Implementation 7. Full Implementation 8. Full Implementation 9. Full Implementation 10. Full Implementation 11. Full Implementation 12. Full Implementation 2023 California School Dashboard - Local Indicators			1. Full Implementation 2. Full Implementation 3. Full Implementation 4. Full Implementation 5. Full Implementation 6. Full Implementation 7. Full Implementation 8. Full Implementation 9. Full Implementation 10. Full Implementation 11. Full Implementation 12. Full Implementation	
3.11	Facilities FIT Rating	2023 SY All School Sited are in Good Repair 2023 Facilities Inspection Tool			All School Sited are in Good Repair	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline

Goal Analysis [2023-24]

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of overall implementation, including any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions, and any relevant challenges and successes experienced with implementation.

Not Applicable.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Not Applicable.

A description of the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions to date in making progress toward the goal.

Not Applicable.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, target outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Not Applicable.

Actions

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
3.1	Parental involvement	The Principals will facilitate parent engagement actives for all parents at their school sites to expand parent involvement to create a positive school climate where all students feel safe and all parents feel welcome as measured by M3.1	\$3,400.00	No
3.2	Transportation	The District will provide transportation to students in TK through 5th grade, principally directed at socioeconomically disadvantaged students. Reliable transportation will contribute to improving chronic absenteeism and overall student attendance as measured by M3.6 and 3.7	\$650,000.00	Yes

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
3.3	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged Student Support	The Superintendent will continue to provide SED students with additional support through assistance with school supplies, clothing and other supplies to ensure basic needs are met allowing our SED students to support their social emotional needs thereby increasing their attendance rate which will allow them to engage in their education as measured by M3.7	\$22,000.00	Yes
3.4	PBIS	The Principal at the elementary school site will implement a PBIS program to ensure a safe learning environment for all students which will increase attendance, decrease chronic absenteeism and reduce suspension as measured by M3.3, 3.6, 3.7 and 3.9	\$5,000.00	No
3.5	Facilities and grounds	The Superintendent will maintain all school site within the district in a good repair status as indicated on the annual school site FIT report so that students and staff have a safe and clean school environment as measured by M3.11	\$70,000.00	No

Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description	Type of Goal
4	By June 30th, 2025, students at Lucerne Valley Middle School will improve academic achievement in ELA (Including All student group, SED students and Hispanic Students) and improve academic achievement in Math (including All student group, SED students and Hispanic Students), by reducing the negative DFS as shown in the metric section for this goal. The school will also reduce the Suspension Rate (including All Student group, EL students, SED students and Hispanic Students) and reduce Chronic Absenteeism (including EL and Hispanic students) as shown in the metric section for this goal.	Equity Multiplier Focus Goal

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

- Priority 4: Pupil Achievement (Pupil Outcomes)
- Priority 5: Pupil Engagement (Engagement)
- Priority 6: School Climate (Engagement)

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Lucerne Valley Middle School has a non stability rate of 26.5% and an SED population of 77.8%. After completing a comprehensive analysis of academic performance, student engagement, campus climate, and consultations with education partners the district is focused on academic outcomes in English Language Arts (ELA) and Math as well as lowering both the Suspension and Chronic Absenteeism rate for Lucerne Valley Middle School. When compared to other schools in the district, Lucerne Valley Middle School show as significant disparity in academics as well as student engagement and school climate as indicated below:

Lucerne Valley Elementary:
 ELA - All studnets: -65.5, SED: -70.1, Hispanic: 73.7; Math - All students: -92.1, SED: 96.7, Hispanic: 99.2; Suspension Rate - All students: 2.7%, EL: 1.4, SED: 2.9, Hispanic: 1.8, White 3.7%; Chronic Absenteeism - EL: 48.6%, Hispanic: 43.5%

Lucerne Valley Middle School:
 ELA - All students: -71, SED: -76.4, Hispanic: -84.1; Math - All students: -125.6, SED -129.1, Hispanic: -140.7, Suspension Rate - All students: 18.7%, EL: 25%, SED: 18.8%, Hispanic: 20.2% and White 15.2; Chronic Absenteeism - EL 37.1%, Hispanic 31.8%

Lucerne Valley High School:
 ELA - All student: -58.4, SED: -70.9, Hispanic: -62; Math - All students: -135.2, SED -139, Hispanic: -131.6, Suspension Rate - All students: 10%, EL: 9.5%, SED 10.6%, Hispanic: 8.5%, White 15.2%

Educational partner engagement indicated that parents, staff and community members are concerned about the academics at the middle school and the significant negative Difference From Standard show by all students and have indicated they want the district to focus on academics. The have also indicated their concern for the significant difference in suspensions seen at the middle school.

A breakdown of student group level data for Lucerne Valley Middle School is the Metric below.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
4.1	CAASPP Math DFS	2022/2023 SY All Students: -125.6 SED: -129.1 Hispanic: -140.7 California Dashboard			All Students: -100% SED: -100% Hispanic: -110%	
4.2	CAASPP ELA DFS	2022/2023 SY All Students: -71 SED: -76.4 Hispanic: -84.1 California Dashboard			All Students: -50 SED: -50 Hispanic: -60	
4.3	Suspension Rate Percentage Rate	2022/2023 SY All Students - 18.7% EL - 25% SED - 18.8 Hispanic - 20.2% California Dashboard			All Students - 8% EL - 12% SED - 8% Hispanic - 10%	
4.4	Chronic Absenteeism	2022/2023 SY			EL - 25%	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
	Percentage Rate	EL - 37.1% Hispanic - 40.9% California Dashboard			Hispanic - 28%	

Goal Analysis [2023-24]

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of overall implementation, including any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions, and any relevant challenges and successes experienced with implementation.

Not Applicable.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Not Applicable.

A description of the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions to date in making progress toward the goal.

Not Applicable.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, target outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Not Applicable.

Actions

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
4.1	Student Engagement	The Superintendent will hire a part time part time (2/3 time) Student Engagement Coordinator that will focus on daily student contact to ensure students come to class each day and have tools/resources need to self regulate by providing a support system for student social emotional well being. This action will focus on reducing chronic absenteeism as well as	\$70,000.00	No

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
		reducing the suspension rate for identified student groups as measure by M4.2 and M4.3		
4.2	Instructional Materials and Supplies	Site administration will provide supplemental curriculum, instructional materials, and resources, in addition to what is offered in Goal 1 Action 1.2, that support high quality instruction for all students, to increase proficiency in math and ELA as measured by M4.1, M4.2	\$33,000.00	No
4.3	Professional Development	The Superintendent will provide professional development, in addition to what is offered in Goal 2 Action 2.1, for site administrators, teachers and bilingual aids at Lucerne Valley Middle School to support our English Learners with language acquisition, including academic language, to increase English Language Proficiency scores and the district reclassification rate as measured by M1.5 and M1.6	\$17,000.00	No

Goals and Actions

Goal

Goal #	Description	Type of Goal
5	By June 30, 2025, students at Mountain View High School will decrease Chronic Absenteeism and increase their Daily Attendance rate.	Equity Multiplier Focus Goal

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

Priority 5: Pupil Engagement (Engagement)

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Mountain View High School is a very small continuation school and therefore they do not have enough students to provide feedback on the California dashboard regarding lowest performing indicators.

The district's goal to reduce chronic absenteeism and increase daily attendance at Mountain View High School is driven by the data and parent feedback. Although chronic absenteeism is prevalent across the district, above 37% in each student groups, our local data indicates it is alarmingly high at Mountain View High School. According to educational partner feedback from the parents, students and teacher at Mountain View High School, the reasons include, but are not limited to, lack of access to reliable transportation, lack of student focus and social emotional barriers. The district's focus on these groups suggests a recognition of the need for targeted interventions to address the unique barriers these students face in attending school regularly.

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
5.1	Chronic Absenteeism Percentage	2023/24 SY (as of 6.28.2024) 68% Local Indicator			40%	
5.2	Daily Attendance Rate Percentage	2023/24 SY (as of 6.28.2024) 39.72%			70%	

Metric #	Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
		Local Indicator				

Goal Analysis [2023-24]

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of overall implementation, including any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions, and any relevant challenges and successes experienced with implementation.

Not Applicable.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Not Applicable.

A description of the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions to date in making progress toward the goal.

Not Applicable.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, target outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Not Applicable.

Actions

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
5.1	Attendance	The Superintendent will hire a part time (1/3 time) Student Engagement Coordinator that will focus on conducting daily student contact to ensure students come to class each day and provide a support system for student social emotional well being as measure by M5.1 and M5.2	\$50,000.00	No
5.2	Professional Development	The Superintendent will provide professional development, in addition to what is offered in Goal 2 Action 2.1, for site administrators and teachers at Mountain View High School to support students by learning and	\$5,000.00	No

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
		implementing best first instruction as well as how to support our students social emanational learning in order to offer a more supportive learning environment where students want to attend school as measured by M1.5 and M1.6		

Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students [2024-25]

Total Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants	Projected Additional 15 percent LCFF Concentration Grant
\$4709299	\$602477

Required Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the LCAP Year

Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year	LCFF Carryover — Percentage	LCFF Carryover — Dollar	Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year
38.488%	0.000%	\$0.00	38.488%

The Budgeted Expenditures for Actions identified as Contributing may be found in the Contributing Actions Table.

Required Descriptions

LEA-wide and Schoolwide Actions

For each action being provided to an entire LEA or school, provide an explanation of (1) the unique identified need(s) of the unduplicated student group(s) for whom the action is principally directed, (2) how the action is designed to address the identified need(s) and why it is being provided on an LEA or schoolwide basis, and (3) the metric(s) used to measure the effectiveness of the action in improving outcomes for the unduplicated student group(s).

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
1.1	<p>Action: Teachers - Lower class sizes</p> <p>Need: The 2023 CA School Dashboard shows student outcomes on the CAASPP English Language Arts (ELA) for All Students at -65.9 Distance from Standard (DFS), English Learners (EL) scored -115.2 DFS, and Socioeconomic Disadvantaged students scored -71.5 DFS. CAASPP Math for All</p>	<p>Providing additional teachers to lower class sizes directly addresses the needs of students identified in the 2023 CA School Dashboard data, particularly English Learners (EL) and Socioeconomically Disadvantaged (SED) students. By reducing class sizes, teachers can offer more individualized attention, thereby enhancing the learning experience and outcomes for all students. Smaller classes allow teachers to implement differentiated instruction more effectively, ensuring that EL and SED students</p>	<p>This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description.</p>

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
	<p>Students is -105.3 DFS, EL scored -149.7 and SED -109.4. The data demonstrates a disparity between the All Student group and EL and SED students, thus highlighting the need for this actions.</p> <p>Educational partner feedback from our SED and EL parents indicated that they are very concerned that their students are constantly performing lower academically when compared to all students.</p> <p>Scope: LEA-wide</p>	<p>receive the tailored support they need. This approach also facilitates more interactive and engaging lessons, which can boost student participation and comprehension, particularly in challenging subjects like English Language Arts (ELA) and Math.</p> <p>Specific areas of the program will include hiring additional qualified teachers to lower the student-to-teacher ratio, providing ongoing professional development to equip teachers with strategies for supporting EL and SED students, and integrating supplemental materials that cater to diverse learning needs. For example, in a class of 15-20 students, a teacher can more easily identify and address individual learning gaps, provide timely feedback, and create a supportive learning environment. Supplemental materials such as bilingual resources, interactive math tools, and culturally relevant reading materials will further aid in meeting the diverse needs of these students.</p> <p>The district is implementing this strategy on an LEA-wide basis, even though the primary focus is on improving outcomes for EL and SED students, to ensure that all students benefit from a more personalized and effective learning environment. This comprehensive approach not only helps to close the achievement gap but also promotes overall academic excellence. By addressing the specific needs of EL and SED students, the district aims to uplift the entire student body, creating a more equitable and high-quality educational experience for everyone. This holistic improvement in teaching and learning conditions can lead to better overall student performance,</p>	

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
		greater equity, and a more supportive school community.	
1.4	<p>Action: Intervention Staff</p> <p>Need: The 2023 CA School Dashboard shows our student outcomes on the CAASPP English Language Arts and Math are far below the state:</p> <p>ELA LVUSD EL Students 5.56% met or exceeded the standard and the states was 10.79% met or exceeded the standard. LVUSD SED students 21.76% met or exceeded the standard and the state was 35.27% met or exceeded the standard.</p> <p>Math LVUSD EL Students 2.78% met or exceeded the standard and the states was 9.93% met or exceeded the standard. LVUSD SED students 9.82% met or exceeded the standard and the state was 2.91% met or exceeded the standard.</p> <p>The data demonstrates a disparity between LVUSD students and the State thus highlighting the need for increased services to be provided to respond to the needs of these identified student groups.</p> <p>Educational partner feedback from our SED and EL parents indicated that they are very</p>	<p>The 2023 CA School Dashboard highlights a significant disparity in student outcomes for the Lucerne Valley Unified School District (LVUSD) when compared to state averages, particularly among English Learner (EL) and Socioeconomically Disadvantaged (SED) students.</p> <p>To address these disparities, the district is implementing comprehensive academic intervention programs. These initiatives will include hiring specialized academic intervention staff, such as intervention teachers and instructional aides, who are trained to work specifically with EL and SED students. Additionally, the district will provide supplemental materials and resources tailored to the unique needs of these students, including differentiated instructional materials and access to adaptive learning technologies. Research shows that targeted interventions, such as small group instruction and one-on-one tutoring, can significantly improve academic outcomes for at-risk student populations (Fuchs & Fuchs, 2007).</p> <p>Despite targeting EL and SED students, these services will be provided on an LEA-wide basis to ensure equity and inclusivity. This approach allows all students who may benefit from additional support to access the resources they need, fostering an inclusive learning environment. Furthermore, it ensures that the entire educational ecosystem is strengthened, benefiting from shared resources and professional development</p>	This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description.

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
	<p>concerned that their students are constantly performing lower academically when compared to all students.</p> <p>Scope: LEA-wide</p>	<p>opportunities for all staff. This holistic strategy not only aims to elevate the performance of EL and SED students but also promotes a culture of excellence and support throughout the district.</p>	
<p>1.7</p>	<p>Action: Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIAC) position at the Elementary and Middle/High School.</p> <p>Need: State and local assessment data from the 2023-24 academic year and the input provided by parents and teachers of low-income and EL students, show that these students have fallen behind academically.</p> <p>English Language Arts (ELA) for All Students at -65.9 Distance from Standard (DFS), English Learners (EL) scored -115.2 DFS Socioeconomic Disadvantaged students scored -51.5 DFS.</p> <p>CAASPP Math for All Students -105.3 DFS EL scored -149.7 SED Students - 109.2</p> <p>During our educational partner engagement session, our staff indicated that they are in need of more coaching and mentoring to better provide and engaging classroom that is</p>	<p>To address these needs, the district will hire an Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIAC) position at both the Elementary and Middle/High School levels. This role will be crucial in implementing targeted instructional strategies and fostering a supportive learning environment that can elevate academic performance for all students, particularly those who are socioeconomically disadvantaged (SED) and EL.</p> <p>The AIIAC will focus on several key areas to enhance educational outcomes. First, they will provide ongoing coaching and mentoring to teachers, equipping them with effective EL strategies and instructional techniques that promote engagement and academic achievement. This includes implementing evidence-based practices such as differentiated instruction and formative assessments, which are proven to improve student outcomes. Additionally, the AIIAC will ensure that teachers have access to supplemental materials tailored to the needs of SED and EL students, such as culturally responsive texts and language development resources. Research shows that well-supported teachers who receive regular professional</p>	<p>This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description</p>

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
	<p>focused on academic achievement as well as EL strategies.</p> <p>Scope: LEA-wide</p>	<p>development are more effective in the classroom, leading to better student performance.</p> <p>Research supports the effectiveness of additional educational coaching staff in improving student outcomes. For example, a study by Kraft et al. (2020) found that coaching programs for teachers led to significant improvements in student achievement, with particularly strong effects for EL students. By providing ongoing coaching and mentoring to teachers, the AAllAC can help them implement evidence-based practices such as differentiated instruction and formative assessments, which are known to improve student outcomes.</p> <p>While the primary focus is on EL and SED students, providing this support on an LEA-wide basis ensures that all students benefit from improved instructional practices and a more inclusive learning environment. By addressing the needs of the most vulnerable student populations, the district creates a ripple effect that enhances educational quality across the board. Moreover, an LEA-wide approach fosters equity, ensuring that every student has access to high-quality instruction and the necessary supports to succeed academically. This comprehensive strategy not only targets the immediate needs of EL and SED students but also contributes to the overall improvement of the district's educational standards.</p>	
2.2	<p>Action: Academic Counseling</p>	<p>Providing an academic counselor can significantly address the identified needs of EL and SED students, ultimately improving graduation rates</p>	<p>This action will be measured by the metrics</p>

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
	<p>Need: Base on State and local data our graduation rates have fallen over the past 2 years and is currently at:</p> <p>All Students - 80.3% EL Students - 75% (Local data. Sample size two small for state data to report on) SED - 80.0%</p> <p>Our A-G completion rate has also fallen over the past year and is currently at:</p> <p>All Students - 11.1 EL - 5% SED - 11.1%</p> <p>The above data show a disparity between our all student group and our EL and SED students.</p> <p>Educations partner feedback from parents, community member and staff stress the need for our graduation rate to improve and is a priority for all educational partners.</p> <p>Scope: Schoolwide</p>	<p>and A-G completion rates. Academic counselors can offer targeted support and guidance to these students, helping them navigate academic challenges and develop personalized pathways to success. For example, counselors can work closely with EL students to ensure they have access to appropriate language development resources and support services. They can also collaborate with teachers to provide supplemental materials and differentiated instruction tailored to the needs of EL and SED students.</p> <p>Research indicates that academic counseling can have a positive impact on student outcomes. According to a study by the National Association for College Admission Counseling, students who meet regularly with a counselor are more likely to enroll in college and persist in their studies. Furthermore, academic counseling can help address disparities by providing a support system for EL and SED students, helping them overcome barriers to academic success.</p> <p>The district is providing this service on an LEA-wide level to ensure that all students have access to the support they need to succeed. By targeting EL and SED students, the district is prioritizing equity and inclusivity, recognizing that these students may face unique challenges that require additional support. Additionally, by improving graduation rates and A-G completion rates for EL and SED students, the district is likely to see benefits for all students, as a more inclusive and supportive educational environment can lead to improved outcomes for everyone.</p>	<p>identified in the action description.</p>

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
<p>3.2</p>	<p>Action: Transportation</p> <p>Need: Student chronic absenteeism for all students is 42.3%, EL at 46.3%, and SED at 42.8%. The District's overall attendance rate is at 92%. Although the districts attendance rate has seen improvement in the elementary schools, we are still below our pre-pandemic rates. Local data indicates that when the district does not have a bus to transport, then our attendance drops. Our daily attendance rate is significantly impacted when busing is not available - particularly for our EL and SED students.</p> <p>During parent engagement opportunities, it has been shared that without the bus, EL and SED parents would struggle to get their students to school and therefore, our attendance rate is impacted when busing isn't available.</p> <p>Scope: LEA-wide</p>	<p>Providing transportation to and from school directly addresses the identified needs of EL and SED students, as highlighted by the data and community feedback. The availability of transportation is a crucial factor in improving attendance rates, especially for these student populations. Without access to transportation, EL and SED parents often struggle to get their children to school, leading to higher rates of chronic absenteeism. By providing transportation, the district not only ensures that these students can physically get to school but also demonstrates a commitment to supporting their educational opportunities. Specific areas of the transportation program that support EL and SED students include dedicated bus routes in areas with higher concentrations of these students, ensuring that transportation is accessible and convenient.</p> <p>Research supports the positive impact of transportation on attendance rates. A study by the National Center for Education Evaluation and Regional Assistance found that providing transportation to students in rural areas led to improved attendance and academic performance. Another study published in the American Educational Research Journal found that students who received transportation assistance had higher attendance rates compared to those who did not.</p> <p>The district provides transportation on an LEA-wide basis, even though it primarily benefits EL and SED students, because it aligns with the district's commitment to equity and inclusivity. By offering transportation to all students, the district ensures that no student is disadvantaged due to</p>	<p>This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description.</p>

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
		transportation barriers. Additionally, a district-wide approach helps to create a sense of community and shared responsibility for student success, fostering a supportive environment for all students.	

Limited Actions

For each action being solely provided to one or more unduplicated student group(s), provide an explanation of (1) the unique identified need(s) of the unduplicated student group(s) being served, (2) how the action is designed to address the identified need(s), and (3) how the effectiveness of the action in improving outcomes for the unduplicated student group(s) will be measured.

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s)	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
1.3	<p>Action: English Learner Support</p> <p>Need: The 2023 CA School Dashboard shows student outcomes on the CAASPP English Language Arts (ELA) for All Students at -65.9 Distance from Standard (DFS), English Learners (EL) scored -115.2 DFS. CAASPP Math for All Students is -105.3 DFS, EL scored -149.7. The data demonstrates a disparity between the All Student group and EL students, thus highlighting the need for increased services to be provided to respond to the needs of our EL students. The district is committed to providing services and supports for our EL students.</p> <p>Our EL parents and teachers both expressed concern regarding the lowers scores our EL</p>	<p>When all teachers provide English Learner (EL) students with an additional 30 minutes of daily English Language Development (ELD) instruction beyond what is required by EdCode, it significantly enhances the language acquisition process and meets the specific needs of these students. This targeted intervention allows for more personalized and intensive instruction, addressing the diverse proficiency levels within the EL student population. For instance, teachers can use this additional time to focus on language skills such as vocabulary development, grammar, reading comprehension, and conversational skills, which are crucial for academic success across all subjects.</p> <p>Specific areas of the program benefiting from this increased instructional time include differentiated instruction and the use of supplemental materials. Teachers can tailor their teaching strategies to meet the individual needs of students, employing differentiated instruction techniques that cater to</p>	This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description.

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s)	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
	<p>students received on state testing. This action will help address those concerns.</p> <p>Scope: Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)</p>	<p>varying levels of language proficiency. Supplemental materials such as bilingual dictionaries, visual aids, and interactive language software can provide additional support, making learning more engaging and accessible. Moreover, professional development for teachers ensures they are equipped with effective strategies and resources to support EL students, fostering a more inclusive and supportive learning environment.</p> <p>Research supports the effectiveness of increased instructional time for EL students. According to a study by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), extended learning time has been linked to improved language proficiency and academic performance in EL students. Additionally, the use of targeted ELD instruction, as outlined in the California English Language Development Standards, has been shown to accelerate language acquisition and enhance overall student achievement. By incorporating these evidence-based practices, schools can better address the linguistic and academic needs of EL students, paving the way for their success in both school and beyond.</p>	
1.6	<p>Action: Bilingual Aides</p> <p>Need: The recent decline in the LVUSD EL reclassification rate, from 6.8% in 2021 to 5% in 2023, alongside a 2.4% drop in our ELPI to 34.8, highlights a critical need for enhanced support for our English Learner (EL) students.</p>	<p>. One effective strategy to address this need is the provision of bilingual aids in our educational programs. Bilingual aids play a crucial role in bridging the language gap for EL students, offering them tailored support that enhances their comprehension and engagement in the classroom. This targeted assistance can significantly improve their academic performance and expedite their</p>	<p>This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description</p>

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s)	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
	<p>Scope: Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)</p>	<p>language acquisition, thus positively impacting reclassification rates.</p> <p>Specific areas of the program that would benefit from bilingual aids include classroom instruction, where these aides can provide real-time translation and clarification, ensuring that EL students fully grasp the lesson content. Additionally, bilingual aids can support teachers by assisting with differentiated instruction, helping to develop and implement strategies that cater to the diverse linguistic needs of EL students. Supplemental materials, such as bilingual textbooks and educational software, can also be utilized more effectively with the guidance of bilingual aids, making complex concepts more accessible to EL students.</p> <p>Research supports the effectiveness of bilingual aids in improving educational outcomes for EL students. For example, a study by the National Education Association (NEA) found that schools employing bilingual aides saw a marked improvement in student performance and engagement. Furthermore, the use of bilingual aids aligns with the recommendations of the American Educational Research Association (AERA), which advocates for the inclusion of culturally and linguistically responsive teaching practices. By integrating bilingual aids into our programs, we can provide the necessary support to our EL students, addressing their unique needs and fostering an inclusive and equitable learning environment.</p>	

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s)	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
<p>1.8</p>	<p>Action: ELD professional development</p> <p>Need: Over the past 3-5 years LVUSD has seen a significant increase in our EL population. Teacher and staff indicated that they need additional professional development in English Language Development Strategies.</p> <p>Local and state indicators show that we have seen a decrease in both ELPI scores and reclassification rate. The 2021 reclassification rate was 6.8% and has fallen to 5% in 2023. In 2023 our ELPI was 34.8, a decline of 2.4%.</p> <p>Scope: Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)</p>	<p>Addressing the identified needs of LVUSD's EL population necessitates comprehensive professional development in English Language Development (ELD), including specialized training in Specially Designed Academic Instruction in English (SDAIE) and Universal Access strategies.</p> <p>Specific program components should include workshops and seminars focusing on effective SDAIE methods, such as integrating hands-on activities, visual aids, and real-world examples into instruction to make content more accessible to EL students. Teachers can also benefit from learning how to scaffold instruction, providing gradual support as students develop language proficiency and content knowledge.</p> <p>Incorporating Universal Access strategies, which make curriculum and instruction accessible to diverse learners, is equally crucial. This can include techniques like providing multiple means of representation, engagement, and expression. For example, teachers can use multimedia resources, offer choice in assignments, and encourage collaborative learning to support EL students' language development and academic success.</p> <p>Research underscores the importance of targeted professional development in ELD, SDAIE, and Universal Access. Studies by Calderón and Slavin (2001) and Saunders and Goldenberg (2010) highlight how such training can lead to improved outcomes for EL students, including higher academic achievement and increased reclassification rates.</p>	<p>This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description</p>

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s)	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
		Investing in professional development that integrates SDAIE and Universal Access strategies will empower LVUSD teachers to meet the needs of their EL students more effectively, ultimately resulting in improved ELPI scores and reclassification rates.	
3.3	<p>Action: Socioeconomically Disadvantaged Student Support</p> <p>Need: Local indicators show that our SED students do not have access to basic needs including clothing, school supplies and food. Without access to basic needs, our SED students suffer academically as well as Social Emotionally. SED students have fallen behind in ELA as indicated by CAASPP scores: for All Students at -65.9 Distance from Standard (DFS), Socioeconomic Disadvantaged students scored -71.5 DFS. in Science, our SED students had 9.5% met or exceeded standards where 10.38% met for all students. Our SED students have a higher rates of Chronic Absenteeism, Suspension.</p> <p>Scope: Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)</p>	<p>Providing socioeconomically disadvantaged (SED) students with access to basic needs is essential for addressing the academic and social-emotional challenges they face. When students lack access to clothing, school supplies, and food, their ability to focus on learning is significantly compromised. This can lead to lower academic performance, as evidenced by the CAASPP scores indicating a significant gap between SED students and their peers. By addressing these basic needs, schools can create a more equitable learning environment where all students have the resources they need to succeed.</p> <p>Research has shown that meeting basic needs is directly linked to improved academic outcomes and social-emotional well-being. For example, a study by the National Bureau of Economic Research found that providing low-income students with access to basic needs such as food and clothing led to higher test scores and lower rates of absenteeism. Additionally, a report by the Center for Promise found that addressing basic needs can improve students' overall well-being, leading to increased engagement in school and improved mental health.</p> <p>Furthermore, addressing basic needs can help reduce rates of chronic absenteeism and</p>	This action will be measured by the metrics identified in the action description.

Goal and Action #	Identified Need(s)	How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s)	Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness
		suspension among SED students. When students have access to food, clothing, and school supplies, they are more likely to attend school regularly and participate in classroom activities. This can lead to a more positive school experience and a greater sense of belonging, which are critical for academic success and social-emotional well-being.	

For any limited action contributing to meeting the increased or improved services requirement that is associated with a Planned Percentage of Improved Services in the Contributing Summary Table rather than an expenditure of LCFF funds, describe the methodology that was used to determine the contribution of the action towards the proportional percentage, as applicable.

Additional Concentration Grant Funding

A description of the plan for how the additional concentration grant add-on funding identified above will be used to increase the number of staff providing direct services to students at schools that have a high concentration (above 55 percent) of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students, as applicable.

The district will maintain the two bilingual instruction aide positions (goal 1, action 6) the additional teacher (goal 1, action 1) for classroom size reduction at the elementary school. At the high middle/high school the district will maintain the additional (goal 1, action 1) teachers to maintain lower class sizes. The district will also add an additional AAIAC (goal 1, action 7) so that the elementary and secondary school sites have one on campus to support student success.

Staff-to-student ratios by type of school and concentration of unduplicated students	Schools with a student concentration of 55 percent or less	Schools with a student concentration of greater than 55 percent
Staff-to-student ratio of classified staff providing direct services to students	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff providing direct services to students	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

2024-25 Total Expenditures Table

LCAP Year	1. Projected LCFF Base Grant (Input Dollar Amount)	2. Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants (Input Dollar Amount)	3. Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year (2 divided by 1)	LCFF Carryover — Percentage (Input Percentage from Prior Year)	Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year (3 + Carryover %)
Totals	12235687	4709299	38.488%	0.000%	38.488%

Totals	LCFF Funds	Other State Funds	Local Funds	Federal Funds	Total Funds	Total Personnel	Total Non-personnel
Totals	\$5,426,500.00	\$295,500.00	\$208,400.00	\$110,000.00	\$6,040,400.00	\$5,601,500.00	\$438,900.00

Goal #	Action #	Action Title	Student Group(s)	Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?	Scope	Unduplicated Student Group(s)	Location	Time Span	Total Personnel	Total Non-personnel	LCFF Funds	Other State Funds	Local Funds	Federal Funds	Total Funds	Planned Percentage of Improved Services
1	1.1	Teachers - Lower class sizes	English Low Learners Income	Yes	LEA-wide	English Learners Low Income	TK - 8	Ongoing	\$4,180,000.00	\$0.00	\$4,180,000.00				\$4,180,000.00	
1	1.2	Curriculum Support	All	No				Ongoing	\$0.00	\$31,500.00		\$31,500.00			\$31,500.00	
1	1.3	English Learner Support	English Learners	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)	English Learners	All Schools	Ongoing	\$0.00	\$15,000.00	\$15,000.00				\$15,000.00	
1	1.4	Intervention Staff	English Low Learners Income	Yes	LEA-wide	English Learners Low Income	All Schools	Ongoing	\$150,000.00	\$8,000.00	\$158,000.00				\$158,000.00	
1	1.5	Support for Students with Disabilities (SWD)	All	No				Ongoing	\$0.00	\$4,000.00		\$4,000.00			\$4,000.00	
1	1.6	Bilingual Aides	English Learners	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)	English Learners	All Schools	Ongoing	\$56,500.00	\$0.00	\$56,500.00				\$56,500.00	
1	1.7	Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIAC) position at the Elementary and Middle/High School.	English Low Learners Income	Yes	LEA-wide	English Learners Low Income	All Schools	Ongoing	\$120,000.00	\$0.00	\$120,000.00				\$120,000.00	
1	1.8	ELD professional development	English Learners	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated	English Learners	All Schools	Ongoing	\$0.00	\$25,000.00	\$25,000.00				\$25,000.00	

Goal #	Action #	Action Title	Student Group(s)	Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?	Scope	Unduplicated Student Group(s)	Location	Time Span	Total Personnel	Total Non-personnel	LCFF Funds	Other State Funds	Local Funds	Federal Funds	Total Funds	Planned Percentage of Improved Services
					Unduplicated Student Group(s)											
2	2.1	Professional Development	All	No				Ongoing	\$0.00	\$50,000.00	\$50,000.00				\$50,000.00	
2	2.2	Academic Counseling	English Low Income Learners	Yes	Schoolwide	English Learners Low Income	Specific Schools: Lucerne Valley High School	Ongoing	\$280,000.00	\$0.00	\$150,000.00		\$130,000.00		\$280,000.00	
2	2.3	Credit Recovery	All	No				Ongoing	\$20,000.00	\$0.00			\$20,000.00		\$20,000.00	
2	2.6	CTE - FFA	All	No				Ongoing	\$175,000.00	\$0.00		\$75,000.00		\$100,000.00	\$175,000.00	
3	3.1	Parental involvement	All	No				Ongoing	\$0.00	\$3,400.00			\$3,400.00		\$3,400.00	
3	3.2	Transportation	Low Income	Yes	LEA-wide	Low Income		Ongoing	\$500,000.00	\$150,000.00	\$650,000.00				\$650,000.00	
3	3.3	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged Student Support	Low Income	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)	Low Income	All Schools	Ongoing	\$0.00	\$22,000.00	\$22,000.00				\$22,000.00	
3	3.4	PBIS	All	No				Ongoing	\$0.00	\$5,000.00			\$5,000.00		\$5,000.00	
3	3.5	Facilities and grounds	All	No				Ongoing	\$0.00	\$70,000.00		\$10,000.00	\$50,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$70,000.00	
4	4.1	Student Engagement	All	No				One Year	\$70,000.00	\$0.00		\$70,000.00			\$70,000.00	
4	4.2	Instructional Materials and Supplies	All	No				One Year	\$0.00	\$33,000.00		\$33,000.00			\$33,000.00	
4	4.3	Professional Development	All	No				One Year	\$0.00	\$17,000.00		\$17,000.00			\$17,000.00	
5	5.1	Attendance	All	No				1 year	\$50,000.00	\$0.00		\$50,000.00			\$50,000.00	

Goal #	Action #	Action Title	Student Group(s)	Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?	Scope	Unduplicated Student Group(s)	Location	Time Span	Total Personnel	Total Non-personnel	LCFF Funds	Other State Funds	Local Funds	Federal Funds	Total Funds	Planned Percentage of Improved Services
5	5.2	Professional Development	All	No				One Year	\$0.00	\$5,000.00		\$5,000.00			\$5,000.00	0

2024-25 Contributing Actions Table

1. Projected LCFF Base Grant	2. Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants	3. Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year (2 divided by 1)	LCFF Carryover — Percentage (Percentage from Prior Year)	Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year (3 + Carryover %)	4. Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (LCFF Funds)	5. Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (%)	Planned Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year (4 divided by 1, plus 5)	Totals by Type	Total LCFF Funds
12235687	4709299	38.488%	0.000%	38.488%	\$5,376,500.00	0.000%	43.941 %	Total:	\$5,376,500.00
								LEA-wide Total:	\$5,108,000.00
								Limited Total:	\$118,500.00
								Schoolwide Total:	\$150,000.00

Goal	Action #	Action Title	Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?	Scope	Unduplicated Student Group(s)	Location	Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)	Planned Percentage of Improved Services (%)
1	1.1	Teachers - Lower class sizes	Yes	LEA-wide	English Learners Low Income	TK - 8	\$4,180,000.00	
1	1.3	English Learner Support	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)	English Learners	All Schools	\$15,000.00	
1	1.4	Intervention Staff	Yes	LEA-wide	English Learners Low Income	All Schools	\$158,000.00	
1	1.6	Bilingual Aides	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)	English Learners	All Schools	\$56,500.00	
1	1.7	Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIIC) position at the Elementary and Middle/High School.	Yes	LEA-wide	English Learners Low Income	All Schools	\$120,000.00	
1	1.8	ELD professional development	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)	English Learners	All Schools	\$25,000.00	
2	2.2	Academic Counseling	Yes	Schoolwide	English Learners Low Income	Specific Schools: Lucerne Valley	\$150,000.00	

Goal	Action #	Action Title	Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?	Scope	Unduplicated Student Group(s)	Location	Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)	Planned Percentage of Improved Services (%)
						High School		
3	3.2	Transportation	Yes	LEA-wide	Low Income		\$650,000.00	
3	3.3	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged Student Support	Yes	Limited to Unduplicated Student Group(s)	Low Income	All Schools	\$22,000.00	

2023-24 Annual Update Table

Totals	Last Year's Total Planned Expenditures (Total Funds)	Total Estimated Expenditures (Total Funds)
Totals	\$5,158,063.00	\$5,692,878.00

Last Year's Goal #	Last Year's Action #	Prior Action/Service Title	Contributed to Increased or Improved Services?	Last Year's Planned Expenditures (Total Funds)	Estimated Actual Expenditures (Input Total Funds)
1	1.1	Teachers- Lower class sizes	Yes	4195574	4180000
1	1.2	Curriculum supports	No	31548	34951
1	1.3	English Learner support	Yes	25000	15126
1	1.4	Low income and foster youth support	Yes	20000	22350
1	1.5	Intervention programs	No	8375	8000
1	1.6	Support for students with disabilities	No	4995	4050
1	1.7	Bilingual Aides	No	56391	56391
1	1.8	Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIIC) position at Elementary School	Yes	117362	117894
1	1.9	ELD professional development	Yes	10000	23543
2	2.1	Professional Development	No	50496	55068

Last Year's Goal #	Last Year's Action #	Prior Action/Service Title	Contributed to Increased or Improved Services?	Last Year's Planned Expenditures (Total Funds)	Estimated Actual Expenditures (Input Total Funds)
2	2.2	Provide release time for planning/coaching	No	5000	22477
2	2.3	Place students in appropriate courses to meet college and career readiness	Yes	10000	57321
2	2.4	Counselor	Yes	46446	132925
2	2.5	AVID implementation at the MS/HS will continue	Yes	12777	7600
2	2.6	Course access	Yes	20000	35385
2	2.7	Technology upgrades will be added to the middle/high school and elementary school	No	60000	70446
2	2.8	CTE Support	Yes	100000	175735
2	2.9	CTE Programs will continue to be expanded at the High	No	29744	63984
2	2.10	Provide teacher for elementary Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics lab at the elementary school	Yes	85000	86283
3	3.1	Parental involvement	No	3400	9289
3	3.2	Purchase playground/sports equipment	No	3400	55080
3	3.3	Cleanliness of facilities	No	5000	12781
3	3.4	Asphalt repair	No	5000	14160
3	3.5	Security upgrades	No	5000	78940

Last Year's Goal #	Last Year's Action #	Prior Action/Service Title	Contributed to Increased or Improved Services?	Last Year's Planned Expenditures (Total Funds)	Estimated Actual Expenditures (Input Total Funds)
3	3.6	PBIS	No	3839	38437
3	3.7	Maintain Assistant Principal at Middle/High School	Yes	177150	250753
3	3.8	Facilities and grounds	No	66566	63909

2023-24 Contributing Actions Annual Update Table

6. Estimated LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants (Input Dollar Amount)	4. Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (LCFF Funds)	7. Total Estimated Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)	Difference Between Planned and Estimated Expenditures for Contributing Actions (Subtract 7 from 4)	5. Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (%)	8. Total Estimated Percentage of Improved Services (%)	Difference Between Planned and Estimated Percentage of Improved Services (Subtract 5 from 8)
4,603,731	\$4,634,551.00	\$4,918,342.00	(\$283,791.00)	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%

Last Year's Goal #	Last Year's Action #	Prior Action/Service Title	Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?	Last Year's Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)	Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (Input LCFF Funds)	Planned Percentage of Improved Services	Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (Input Percentage)
1	1.1	Teachers- Lower class sizes	Yes	4195574	4180000		
1	1.3	English Learner support	Yes	25000	15126		
1	1.4	Low income and foster youth support	Yes	20000	22350		
1	1.8	Assistant Administrator of Instructional Improvement and Coaching (AIIAC) position at Elementary School	Yes	17604	17604		
1	1.9	ELD professional development	Yes	10000	23543		
2	2.3	Place students in appropriate courses to meet college and career readiness	Yes	10000	57321		
2	2.4	Counselor	Yes	46446	132925		
2	2.5	AVID implementation at the MS/HS will continue	Yes	12777	7600		
2	2.6	Course access	Yes	20000	35385		
2	2.8	CTE Support	Yes	100000	175735		
2	2.10	Provide teacher for elementary Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics lab at the elementary school	Yes				

Last Year's Goal #	Last Year's Action #	Prior Action/Service Title	Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?	Last Year's Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)	Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (Input LCFF Funds)	Planned Percentage of Improved Services	Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (Input Percentage)
3	3.7	Maintain Assistant Principal at Middle/High School	Yes	177150	250753		

To Add a Row: Click "Add Row."

To Delete a Row: Remove all content from each cell, checkbox and dropdown of a row (including spaces), press "Save Data" and refresh the page.

2023-24 LCFF Carryover Table

9. Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant (Input Dollar Amount)	6. Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants	LCFF Carryover — Percentage (Percentage from Prior Year)	10. Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Current School Year (6 divided by 9 + Carryover %)	7. Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)	8. Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (%)	11. Estimated Actual Percentage of Increased or Improved Services (7 divided by 9, plus 8)	12. LCFF Carryover — Dollar Amount (Subtract 11 from 10 and multiply by 9)	13. LCFF Carryover — Percentage (12 divided by 9)
11,753,731	4,603,731	0%	39.168%	\$4,918,342.00	0.000%	41.845%	\$0.00	0.000%

Local Control and Accountability Plan Instructions

[Plan Summary](#)

[Engaging Educational Partners](#)

[Goals and Actions](#)

[Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students](#)

For additional questions or technical assistance related to the completion of the Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) template, please contact the local county office of education (COE), or the California Department of Education's (CDE's) Local Agency Systems Support Office, by phone at 916-319-0809 or by email at LCFF@cde.ca.gov.

Introduction and Instructions

The Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) requires local educational agencies (LEAs) to engage their local educational partners in an annual planning process to evaluate their progress within eight state priority areas encompassing all statutory metrics (COEs have 10 state priorities). LEAs document the results of this planning process in the LCAP using the template adopted by the State Board of Education.

The LCAP development process serves three distinct, but related functions:

- **Comprehensive Strategic Planning:** The process of developing and annually updating the LCAP supports comprehensive strategic planning, particularly to address and reduce disparities in opportunities and outcomes between student groups indicated by the California School Dashboard (California *Education Code* [EC] Section 52064[e][1]). Strategic planning that is comprehensive connects budgetary decisions to teaching and learning performance data. LEAs should continually evaluate the hard choices they make about the use of limited resources to meet student and community needs to ensure opportunities and outcomes are improved for all students.
- **Meaningful Engagement of Educational Partners:** The LCAP development process should result in an LCAP that reflects decisions made through meaningful engagement (EC Section 52064[e][1]). Local educational partners possess valuable perspectives and insights about an LEA's programs and services. Effective strategic planning will incorporate these perspectives and insights in order to identify potential goals and actions to be included in the LCAP.
- **Accountability and Compliance:** The LCAP serves an important accountability function because the nature of some LCAP template sections require LEAs to show that they have complied with various requirements specified in the LCFF statutes and regulations, most notably:
 - Demonstrating that LEAs are increasing or improving services for foster youth, English learners, including long-term English learners, and low-income students in proportion to the amount of additional funding those students generate under LCFF (EC Section 52064[b][4-6]).
 - Establishing goals, supported by actions and related expenditures, that address the statutory priority areas and statutory metrics (EC sections 52064[b][1] and [2]).
 - **NOTE:** As specified in EC Section 62064(b)(1), the LCAP must provide a description of the annual goals, for all pupils and each subgroup of pupils identified pursuant to EC Section 52052, to be achieved for each of the state priorities. Beginning in 2023–24, EC

Section 52052 identifies long-term English learners as a separate and distinct pupil subgroup with a numerical significance at 15 students.

- Annually reviewing and updating the LCAP to reflect progress toward the goals (*EC* Section 52064[b][7]).
- Ensuring that all increases attributable to supplemental and concentration grant calculations, including concentration grant add-on funding and/or LCFF carryover, are reflected in the LCAP (*EC* sections 52064[b][6], [8], and [11]).

The LCAP template, like each LEA’s final adopted LCAP, is a document, not a process. LEAs must use the template to memorialize the outcome of their LCAP development process, which must: (a) reflect comprehensive strategic planning, particularly to address and reduce disparities in opportunities and outcomes between student groups indicated by the California School Dashboard (Dashboard), (b) through meaningful engagement with educational partners that (c) meets legal requirements, as reflected in the final adopted LCAP. The sections included within the LCAP template do not and cannot reflect the full development process, just as the LCAP template itself is not intended as a tool for engaging educational partners.

If a county superintendent of schools has jurisdiction over a single school district, the county board of education and the governing board of the school district may adopt and file for review and approval a single LCAP consistent with the requirements in *EC* sections 52060, 52062, 52066, 52068, and 52070. The LCAP must clearly articulate to which entity’s budget (school district or county superintendent of schools) all budgeted and actual expenditures are aligned.

The revised LCAP template for the 2024–25, 2025–26, and 2026–27 school years reflects statutory changes made through Senate Bill 114 (Committee on Budget and Fiscal Review), Chapter 48, Statutes of 2023.

At its most basic, the adopted LCAP should attempt to distill not just what the LEA is doing for students in transitional kindergarten through grade twelve (TK–12), but also allow educational partners to understand why, and whether those strategies are leading to improved opportunities and outcomes for students. LEAs are strongly encouraged to use language and a level of detail in their adopted LCAPs intended to be meaningful and accessible for the LEA’s diverse educational partners and the broader public.

In developing and finalizing the LCAP for adoption, LEAs are encouraged to keep the following overarching frame at the forefront of the strategic planning and educational partner engagement functions:

Given present performance across the state priorities and on indicators in the Dashboard, how is the LEA using its budgetary resources to respond to TK–12 student and community needs, and address any performance gaps, including by meeting its obligation to increase or improve services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students?

LEAs are encouraged to focus on a set of metrics and actions which, based on research, experience, and input gathered from educational partners, the LEA believes will have the biggest impact on behalf of its TK–12 students.

These instructions address the requirements for each section of the LCAP, but may include information about effective practices when developing the LCAP and completing the LCAP document. Additionally, the beginning of each template section includes information emphasizing the purpose that section serves.

Plan Summary

Purpose

A well-developed Plan Summary section provides a meaningful context for the LCAP. This section provides information about an LEA’s community as well as relevant information about student needs and performance. In order to present a meaningful context for the rest of the LCAP, the content of this section should be clearly and meaningfully related to the content included throughout each subsequent section of the LCAP.

Requirements and Instructions

General Information

A description of the LEA, its schools, and its students in grades transitional kindergarten–12, as applicable to the LEA.

Briefly describe the LEA, its schools, and its students in grades TK–12, as applicable to the LEA.

- For example, information about an LEA in terms of geography, enrollment, employment, the number and size of specific schools, recent community challenges, and other such information the LEA may wish to include can enable a reader to more fully understand the LEA’s LCAP.
- As part of this response, identify all schools within the LEA receiving Equity Multiplier funding.

Reflections: Annual Performance

A reflection on annual performance based on a review of the California School Dashboard (Dashboard) and local data.

Reflect on the LEA’s annual performance on the Dashboard and local data. This may include both successes and challenges identified by the LEA during the development process.

LEAs are encouraged to highlight how they are addressing the identified needs of student groups, and/or schools within the LCAP as part of this response.

As part of this response, the LEA must identify the following, which will remain unchanged during the three-year LCAP cycle:

- Any school within the LEA that received the lowest performance level on one or more state indicators on the 2023 Dashboard;
- Any student group within the LEA that received the lowest performance level on one or more state indicators on the 2023 Dashboard; and/or
- Any student group within a school within the LEA that received the lowest performance level on one or more state indicators on the 2023 Dashboard.

Reflections: Technical Assistance

As applicable, a summary of the work underway as part of technical assistance.

Annually identify the reason(s) the LEA is eligible for or has requested technical assistance consistent with *EC* sections 47607.3, 52071, 52071.5, 52072, or 52072.5, and provide a summary of the work underway as part of receiving technical assistance. The most common form of this technical assistance is frequently referred to as Differentiated Assistance, however this also includes LEAs that have requested technical assistance from their COE.

- If the LEA is not eligible for or receiving technical assistance, the LEA may respond to this prompt as “Not Applicable.”

Comprehensive Support and Improvement

An LEA with a school or schools identified for comprehensive support and improvement (CSI) under the Every Student Succeeds Act must respond to the following prompts:

Schools Identified

A list of the schools in the LEA that are eligible for comprehensive support and improvement.

- Identify the schools within the LEA that have been identified for CSI.

Support for Identified Schools

A description of how the LEA has or will support its eligible schools in developing comprehensive support and improvement plans.

- Describe how the LEA has or will support the identified schools in developing CSI plans that included a school-level needs assessment, evidence-based interventions, and the identification of any resource inequities to be addressed through the implementation of the CSI plan.

Monitoring and Evaluating Effectiveness

A description of how the LEA will monitor and evaluate the plan to support student and school improvement.

- Describe how the LEA will monitor and evaluate the implementation and effectiveness of the CSI plan to support student and school improvement.

Engaging Educational Partners

Purpose

Significant and purposeful engagement of parents, students, educators, and other educational partners, including those representing the student groups identified by LCFF, is critical to the development of the LCAP and the budget process. Consistent with statute, such engagement should support comprehensive strategic planning, particularly to address and reduce disparities in opportunities and outcomes between student groups indicated by the Dashboard, accountability, and improvement across the state priorities and locally identified priorities (*EC* Section 52064[e][1]). Engagement of educational partners is an ongoing, annual process.

This section is designed to reflect how the engagement of educational partners influenced the decisions reflected in the adopted LCAP. The goal is to allow educational partners that participated in the LCAP development process and the broader public to understand how the LEA engaged educational partners and the impact of that engagement. LEAs are encouraged to keep this goal in the forefront when completing this section.

Requirements

School districts and COEs: *EC* sections [52060\(g\) \(California Legislative Information\)](#) and [52066\(g\) \(California Legislative Information\)](#) specify the educational partners that must be consulted when developing the LCAP:

- Teachers,
- Principals,
- Administrators,
- Other school personnel,
- Local bargaining units of the LEA,
- Parents, and
- Students

A school district or COE receiving Equity Multiplier funds must also consult with educational partners at schools generating Equity Multiplier funds in the development of the LCAP, specifically, in the development of the required focus goal for each applicable school.

Before adopting the LCAP, school districts and COEs must share it with the applicable committees, as identified below under Requirements and Instructions. The superintendent is required by statute to respond in writing to the comments received from these committees. School districts and COEs must also consult with the special education local plan area administrator(s) when developing the LCAP.

Charter schools: *EC* Section [47606.5\(d\) \(California Legislative Information\)](#) requires that the following educational partners be consulted with when developing the LCAP:

- Teachers,
- Principals,
- Administrators,
- Other school personnel,
- Parents, and
- Students

A charter school receiving Equity Multiplier funds must also consult with educational partners at the school generating Equity Multiplier funds in the development of the LCAP, specifically, in the development of the required focus goal for the school.

The LCAP should also be shared with, and LEAs should request input from, schoolsite-level advisory groups, as applicable (e.g., schoolsite councils, English Learner Advisory Councils, student advisory groups, etc.), to facilitate alignment between schoolsite and district-level goals. Information and resources that support effective engagement, define student consultation, and provide the requirements for advisory group composition, can be found under Resources on the [CDE's LCAP webpage](#).

Before the governing board/body of an LEA considers the adoption of the LCAP, the LEA must meet the following legal requirements:

- For school districts, see [Education Code Section 52062 \(California Legislative Information\)](#);
 - **Note:** Charter schools using the LCAP as the School Plan for Student Achievement must meet the requirements of *EC* Section 52062(a).

- For COEs, see [Education Code Section 52068 \(California Legislative Information\)](#); and
- For charter schools, see [Education Code Section 47606.5 \(California Legislative Information\)](#).
- **NOTE:** As a reminder, the superintendent of a school district or COE must respond, in writing, to comments received by the applicable committees identified in the *Education Code* sections listed above. This includes the parent advisory committee and may include the English learner parent advisory committee and, as of July 1, 2024, the student advisory committee, as applicable.

Instructions

Respond to the prompts as follows:

A summary of the process used to engage educational partners in the development of the LCAP.

School districts and county offices of education must, at a minimum, consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, local bargaining units, parents, and students in the development of the LCAP.

Charter schools must, at a minimum, consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, parents, and students in the development of the LCAP.

An LEA receiving Equity Multiplier funds must also consult with educational partners at schools generating Equity Multiplier funds in the development of the LCAP, specifically, in the development of the required focus goal for each applicable school.

Complete the table as follows:

Educational Partners

Identify the applicable educational partner(s) or group(s) that were engaged in the development of the LCAP.

Process for Engagement

Describe the engagement process used by the LEA to involve the identified educational partner(s) in the development of the LCAP. At a minimum, the LEA must describe how it met its obligation to consult with all statutorily required educational partners, as applicable to the type of LEA.

- A sufficient response to this prompt must include general information about the timeline of the process and meetings or other engagement strategies with educational partners. A response may also include information about an LEA's philosophical approach to engaging its educational partners.
- An LEA receiving Equity Multiplier funds must also include a summary of how it consulted with educational partners at schools generating Equity Multiplier funds in the development of the LCAP, specifically, in the development of the required focus goal for each applicable school.

A description of how the adopted LCAP was influenced by the feedback provided by educational partners.

Describe any goals, metrics, actions, or budgeted expenditures in the LCAP that were influenced by or developed in response to the educational partner feedback.

- A sufficient response to this prompt will provide educational partners and the public with clear, specific information about how the engagement process influenced the development of the LCAP. This may include a description of how the LEA prioritized requests of educational partners within the context of the budgetary resources available or otherwise prioritized areas of focus within the LCAP.
- An LEA receiving Equity Multiplier funds must include a description of how the consultation with educational partners at schools generating Equity Multiplier funds influenced the development of the adopted LCAP.
- For the purposes of this prompt, this may also include, but is not necessarily limited to:
 - Inclusion of a goal or decision to pursue a Focus Goal (as described below)
 - Inclusion of metrics other than the statutorily required metrics
 - Determination of the target outcome on one or more metrics
 - Inclusion of performance by one or more student groups in the Measuring and Reporting Results subsection
 - Inclusion of action(s) or a group of actions
 - Elimination of action(s) or group of actions
 - Changes to the level of proposed expenditures for one or more actions
 - Inclusion of action(s) as contributing to increased or improved services for unduplicated students
 - Analysis of effectiveness of the specific actions to achieve the goal
 - Analysis of material differences in expenditures
 - Analysis of changes made to a goal for the ensuing LCAP year based on the annual update process
 - Analysis of challenges or successes in the implementation of actions

Goals and Actions

Purpose

Well-developed goals will clearly communicate to educational partners what the LEA plans to accomplish, what the LEA plans to do in order to accomplish the goal, and how the LEA will know when it has accomplished the goal. A goal statement, associated metrics and expected outcomes, and the actions included in the goal must be in alignment. The explanation for why the LEA included a goal is an opportunity for LEAs to clearly communicate to educational partners and the public why, among the various strengths and areas for improvement highlighted by performance data and strategies and actions that could be pursued, the LEA decided to pursue this goal, and the related metrics, expected outcomes, actions, and expenditures.

A well-developed goal can be focused on the performance relative to a metric or metrics for all students, a specific student group(s), narrowing performance gaps, or implementing programs or strategies expected to impact outcomes. LEAs should assess the performance of their student groups when developing goals and the related actions to achieve such goals.

Requirements and Instructions

LEAs should prioritize the goals, specific actions, and related expenditures included within the LCAP within one or more state priorities. LEAs must consider performance on the state and local indicators, including their locally collected and reported data for the local indicators that are included in the Dashboard, in determining whether and how to prioritize its goals within the LCAP. As previously stated, strategic planning that

is comprehensive connects budgetary decisions to teaching and learning performance data. LEAs should continually evaluate the hard choices they make about the use of limited resources to meet student and community needs to ensure opportunities and outcomes are improved for all students, and to address and reduce disparities in opportunities and outcomes between student groups indicated by the Dashboard.

In order to support prioritization of goals, the LCAP template provides LEAs with the option of developing three different kinds of goals:

- Focus Goal: A Focus Goal is relatively more concentrated in scope and may focus on a fewer number of metrics to measure improvement. A Focus Goal statement will be time bound and make clear how the goal is to be measured.
 - All Equity Multiplier goals must be developed as focus goals. For additional information, see Required Focus Goal(s) for LEAs Receiving Equity Multiplier Funding below.
- Broad Goal: A Broad Goal is relatively less concentrated in its scope and may focus on improving performance across a wide range of metrics.
- Maintenance of Progress Goal: A Maintenance of Progress Goal includes actions that may be ongoing without significant changes and allows an LEA to track performance on any metrics not addressed in the other goals of the LCAP.

Requirement to Address the LCFF State Priorities

At a minimum, the LCAP must address all LCFF priorities and associated metrics articulated in EC sections 52060(d) and 52066(d), as applicable to the LEA. The [LCFF State Priorities Summary](#) provides a summary of EC sections 52060(d) and 52066(d) to aid in the development of the LCAP.

Respond to the following prompts, as applicable:

Focus Goal(s)

Description

The description provided for a Focus Goal must be specific, measurable, and time bound.

- An LEA develops a Focus Goal to address areas of need that may require or benefit from a more specific and data intensive approach.
- The Focus Goal can explicitly reference the metric(s) by which achievement of the goal will be measured and the time frame according to which the LEA expects to achieve the goal.

Type of Goal

Identify the type of goal being implemented as a Focus Goal.

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

Identify each of the state priorities that this goal is intended to address.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Explain why the LEA has chosen to prioritize this goal.

- An explanation must be based on Dashboard data or other locally collected data.
- LEAs must describe how the LEA identified this goal for focused attention, including relevant consultation with educational partners.
- LEAs are encouraged to promote transparency and understanding around the decision to pursue a focus goal.

Required Focus Goal(s) for LEAs Receiving Equity Multiplier Funding

Description

LEAs receiving Equity Multiplier funding must include one or more focus goals for each school generating Equity Multiplier funding. In addition to addressing the focus goal requirements described above, LEAs must adhere to the following requirements.

Focus goals for Equity Multiplier schoolsites must address the following:

- (A) All student groups that have the lowest performance level on one or more state indicators on the Dashboard, and
- (B) Any underlying issues in the credentialing, subject matter preparation, and retention of the school’s educators, if applicable.
- Focus Goals for each and every Equity Multiplier schoolsite must identify specific metrics for each identified student group, as applicable.
- An LEA may create a single goal for multiple Equity Multiplier schoolsites if those schoolsites have the same student group(s) performing at the lowest performance level on one or more state indicators on the Dashboard or, experience similar issues in the credentialing, subject matter preparation, and retention of the school’s educators.
 - When creating a single goal for multiple Equity Multiplier schoolsites, the goal must identify the student groups and the performance levels on the Dashboard that the Focus Goal is addressing; or,
 - The common issues the schoolsites are experiencing in credentialing, subject matter preparation, and retention of the school’s educators, if applicable.

Type of Goal

Identify the type of goal being implemented as an Equity Multiplier Focus Goal.

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

Identify each of the state priorities that this goal is intended to address.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Explain why the LEA has chosen to prioritize this goal.

- An explanation must be based on Dashboard data or other locally collected data.
- LEAs must describe how the LEA identified this goal for focused attention, including relevant consultation with educational partners.
- LEAs are encouraged to promote transparency and understanding around the decision to pursue a focus goal.
- In addition to this information, the LEA must also identify:
 - The school or schools to which the goal applies

LEAs are encouraged to approach an Equity Multiplier goal from a wholistic standpoint, considering how the goal might maximize student outcomes through the use of LCFF and other funding in addition to Equity Multiplier funds.

- Equity Multiplier funds must be used to supplement, not supplant, funding provided to Equity Multiplier schoolsites for purposes of the LCFF, the Expanded Learning Opportunities Program (ELO-P), the Literacy Coaches and Reading Specialists (LCRS) Grant Program, and/or the California Community Schools Partnership Program (CCSPP).
- This means that Equity Multiplier funds must not be used to replace funding that an Equity Multiplier schoolsite would otherwise receive to implement LEA-wide actions identified in the LCAP or that an Equity Multiplier schoolsite would otherwise receive to implement provisions of the ELO-P, the LCRS, and/or the CCSPP.

Note: EC Section [42238.024\(b\)\(1\) \(California Legislative Information\)](#) requires that Equity Multiplier funds be used for the provision of evidence-based services and supports for students. Evidence-based services and supports are based on objective evidence that has informed the design of the service or support and/or guides the modification of those services and supports. Evidence-based supports and strategies are most commonly based on educational research and/or metrics of LEA, school, and/or student performance.

Broad Goal

Description

Describe what the LEA plans to achieve through the actions included in the goal.

- The description of a broad goal will be clearly aligned with the expected measurable outcomes included for the goal.
- The goal description organizes the actions and expected outcomes in a cohesive and consistent manner.
- A goal description is specific enough to be measurable in either quantitative or qualitative terms. A broad goal is not as specific as a focus goal. While it is specific enough to be measurable, there are many different metrics for measuring progress toward the goal.

Type of Goal

Identify the type of goal being implemented as a Broad Goal.

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

Identify each of the state priorities that this goal is intended to address.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Explain why the LEA developed this goal and how the actions and metrics grouped together will help achieve the goal.

Maintenance of Progress Goal

Description

Describe how the LEA intends to maintain the progress made in the LCFF State Priorities not addressed by the other goals in the LCAP.

- Use this type of goal to address the state priorities and applicable metrics not addressed within the other goals in the LCAP.
- The state priorities and metrics to be addressed in this section are those for which the LEA, in consultation with educational partners, has determined to maintain actions and monitor progress while focusing implementation efforts on the actions covered by other goals in the LCAP.

Type of Goal

Identify the type of goal being implemented as a Maintenance of Progress Goal.

State Priorities addressed by this goal.

Identify each of the state priorities that this goal is intended to address.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Explain how the actions will sustain the progress exemplified by the related metrics.

Measuring and Reporting Results:

For each LCAP year, identify the metric(s) that the LEA will use to track progress toward the expected outcomes.

- LEAs must identify metrics for specific student groups, as appropriate, including expected outcomes that address and reduce disparities in outcomes between student groups.
- The metrics may be quantitative or qualitative; but at minimum, an LEA’s LCAP must include goals that are measured using all of the applicable metrics for the related state priorities, in each LCAP year, as applicable to the type of LEA.
- To the extent a state priority does not specify one or more metrics (e.g., implementation of state academic content and performance standards), the LEA must identify a metric to use within the LCAP. For these state priorities, LEAs are encouraged to use metrics based on or reported through the relevant local indicator self-reflection tools within the Dashboard.

- **Required metrics for LEA-wide actions:** For each action identified as 1) contributing towards the requirement to increase or improve services for foster youth, English learners, including long-term English learners, and low-income students and 2) being provided on an LEA-wide basis, the LEA must identify one or more metrics to monitor the effectiveness of the action and its budgeted expenditures.
 - These required metrics may be identified within the action description or the first prompt in the increased or improved services section, however the description must clearly identify the metric(s) being used to monitor the effectiveness of the action and the action(s) that the metric(s) apply to.
- **Required metrics for Equity Multiplier goals:** For each Equity Multiplier goal, the LEA must identify:
 - The specific metrics for each identified student group at each specific schoolsite, as applicable, to measure the progress toward the goal, and/or
 - The specific metrics used to measure progress in meeting the goal related to credentialing, subject matter preparation, or educator retention at each specific schoolsite.

Complete the table as follows:

Metric

- Enter the metric number.

Metric

- Identify the standard of measure being used to determine progress towards the goal and/or to measure the effectiveness of one or more actions associated with the goal.

Baseline

- Enter the baseline when completing the LCAP for 2024–25.
 - Use the most recent data associated with the metric available at the time of adoption of the LCAP for the first year of the three-year plan. LEAs may use data as reported on the 2023 Dashboard for the baseline of a metric only if that data represents the most recent available data (e.g., high school graduation rate).
 - Using the most recent data available may involve reviewing data the LEA is preparing for submission to the California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) or data that the LEA has recently submitted to CALPADS.
 - Indicate the school year to which the baseline data applies.
 - The baseline data must remain unchanged throughout the three-year LCAP.
 - This requirement is not intended to prevent LEAs from revising the baseline data if it is necessary to do so. For example, if an LEA identifies that its data collection practices for a particular metric are leading to inaccurate data and revises its practice to obtain

accurate data, it would also be appropriate for the LEA to revise the baseline data to align with the more accurate data process and report its results using the accurate data.

- If an LEA chooses to revise its baseline data, then, at a minimum, it must clearly identify the change as part of its response to the description of changes prompt in the Goal Analysis for the goal. LEAs are also strongly encouraged to involve their educational partners in the decision of whether or not to revise a baseline and to communicate the proposed change to their educational partners.
- Note for Charter Schools: Charter schools developing a one- or two-year LCAP may identify a new baseline each year, as applicable.

Year 1 Outcome

- When completing the LCAP for 2025–26, enter the most recent data available. Indicate the school year to which the data applies.
 - Note for Charter Schools: Charter schools developing a one-year LCAP may provide the Year 1 Outcome when completing the LCAP for both 2025–26 and 2026–27 or may provide the Year 1 Outcome for 2025–26 and provide the Year 2 Outcome for 2026–27.

Year 2 Outcome

- When completing the LCAP for 2026–27, enter the most recent data available. Indicate the school year to which the data applies.
 - Note for Charter Schools: Charter schools developing a one-year LCAP may identify the Year 2 Outcome as not applicable when completing the LCAP for 2026–27 or may provide the Year 2 Outcome for 2026–27.

Target for Year 3 Outcome

- When completing the first year of the LCAP, enter the target outcome for the relevant metric the LEA expects to achieve by the end of the three-year LCAP cycle.
 - Note for Charter Schools: Charter schools developing a one- or two-year LCAP may identify a Target for Year 1 or Target for Year 2, as applicable.

Current Difference from Baseline

- When completing the LCAP for 2025–26 and 2026–27, enter the current difference between the baseline and the yearly outcome, as applicable.
 - Note for Charter Schools: Charter schools developing a one- or two-year LCAP will identify the current difference between the baseline and the yearly outcome for Year 1 and/or the current difference between the baseline and the yearly outcome for Year 2, as applicable.

Timeline for school districts and COEs for completing the “**Measuring and Reporting Results**” part of the Goal.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Target for Year 3 Outcome	Current Difference from Baseline
Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2024–25 or when adding a new metric.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2024–25 or when adding a new metric.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2025–26 . Leave blank until then.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2026–27 . Leave blank until then.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2024–25 or when adding a new metric.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2025–26 and 2026–27 . Leave blank until then.

Goal Analysis:

Enter the LCAP Year.

Using actual annual measurable outcome data, including data from the Dashboard, analyze whether the planned actions were effective towards achieving the goal. “Effective” means the degree to which the planned actions were successful in producing the target result. Respond to the prompts as instructed.

Note: When completing the 2024–25 LCAP, use the 2023–24 Local Control and Accountability Plan Annual Update template to complete the Goal Analysis and identify the Goal Analysis prompts in the 2024–25 LCAP as “Not Applicable.”

A description of overall implementation, including any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions, and any relevant challenges and successes experienced with implementation.

- Describe the overall implementation of the actions to achieve the articulated goal, including relevant challenges and successes experienced with implementation.
 - Include a discussion of relevant challenges and successes experienced with the implementation process.
 - This discussion must include any instance where the LEA did not implement a planned action or implemented a planned action in a manner that differs substantively from how it was described in the adopted LCAP.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

- Explain material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and between the Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services, as applicable. Minor variances in expenditures or percentages do not need to be addressed, and a dollar-for-dollar accounting is not required.

A description of the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions to date in making progress toward the goal.

- Describe the effectiveness or ineffectiveness of the specific actions to date in making progress toward the goal. “Effectiveness” means the degree to which the actions were successful in producing the target result and “ineffectiveness” means that the actions did not produce any significant or targeted result.
 - In some cases, not all actions in a goal will be intended to improve performance on all of the metrics associated with the goal.
 - When responding to this prompt, LEAs may assess the effectiveness of a single action or group of actions within the goal in the context of performance on a single metric or group of specific metrics within the goal that are applicable to the action(s). Grouping actions with metrics will allow for more robust analysis of whether the strategy the LEA is using to impact a specified set of metrics is working and increase transparency for educational partners. LEAs are encouraged to use such an approach when goals include multiple actions and metrics that are not closely associated.
 - Beginning with the development of the 2024–25 LCAP, the LEA must change actions that have not proven effective over a three-year period.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, target outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

- Describe any changes made to this goal, expected outcomes, metrics, or actions to achieve this goal as a result of this analysis and analysis of the data provided in the Dashboard or other local data, as applicable.
 - As noted above, beginning with the development of the 2024–25 LCAP, the LEA must change actions that have not proven effective over a three-year period. For actions that have been identified as ineffective, the LEA must identify the ineffective action and must include a description of the following:
 - The reasons for the ineffectiveness, and
 - How changes to the action will result in a new or strengthened approach.

Actions:

Complete the table as follows. Add additional rows as necessary.

Action #

- Enter the action number.

Title

- Provide a short title for the action. This title will also appear in the action tables.

Description

- Provide a brief description of the action.

- For actions that contribute to meeting the increased or improved services requirement, the LEA may include an explanation of how each action is principally directed towards and effective in meeting the LEA's goals for unduplicated students, as described in the instructions for the Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students section.
- As previously noted, for each action identified as 1) contributing towards the requirement to increase or improve services for foster youth, English learners, including long-term English learners, and low-income students and 2) being provided on an LEA-wide basis, the LEA must identify one or more metrics to monitor the effectiveness of the action and its budgeted expenditures.
- These required metrics may be identified within the action description or the first prompt in the increased or improved services section; however, the description must clearly identify the metric(s) being used to monitor the effectiveness of the action and the action(s) that the metric(s) apply to.

Total Funds

- Enter the total amount of expenditures associated with this action. Budgeted expenditures from specific fund sources will be provided in the action tables.

Contributing

- Indicate whether the action contributes to meeting the increased or improved services requirement as described in the Increased or Improved Services section using a “Y” for Yes or an “N” for No.
 - **Note:** for each such contributing action, the LEA will need to provide additional information in the Increased or Improved Services section to address the requirements in *California Code of Regulations*, Title 5 [5 CCR] Section 15496 in the Increased or Improved Services section of the LCAP.

Actions for Foster Youth: School districts, COEs, and charter schools that have a numerically significant foster youth student subgroup are encouraged to include specific actions in the LCAP designed to meet needs specific to foster youth students.

Required Actions

- LEAs with 30 or more English learners and/or 15 or more long-term English learners must include specific actions in the LCAP related to, at a minimum:
 - Language acquisition programs, as defined in *EC* Section 306, provided to students, and
 - Professional development for teachers.
 - If an LEA has both 30 or more English learners and 15 or more long-term English learners, the LEA must include actions for both English learners and long-term English learners.
- LEAs eligible for technical assistance pursuant to *EC* sections 47607.3, 52071, 52071.5, 52072, or 52072.5, must include specific actions within the LCAP related to its implementation of the work underway as part of technical assistance. The most common form of this technical assistance is frequently referred to as Differentiated Assistance.

- LEAs that have Red Dashboard indicators for (1) a school within the LEA, (2) a student group within the LEA, and/or (3) a student group within any school within the LEA must include one or more specific actions within the LCAP:
 - The specific action(s) must be directed towards the identified student group(s) and/or school(s) and must address the identified state indicator(s) for which the student group or school received the lowest performance level on the 2023 Dashboard. Each student group and/or school that receives the lowest performance level on the 2023 Dashboard must be addressed by one or more actions.
 - These required actions will be effective for the three-year LCAP cycle.

Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students

Purpose

A well-written Increased or Improved Services section provides educational partners with a comprehensive description, within a single dedicated section, of how an LEA plans to increase or improve services for its unduplicated students as defined in *EC* Section 42238.02 in grades TK–12 as compared to all students in grades TK–12, as applicable, and how LEA-wide or schoolwide actions identified for this purpose meet regulatory requirements. Descriptions provided should include sufficient detail yet be sufficiently succinct to promote a broader understanding of educational partners to facilitate their ability to provide input. An LEA’s description in this section must align with the actions included in the Goals and Actions section as contributing.

Please Note: For the purpose of meeting the Increased or Improved Services requirement and consistent with *EC* Section 42238.02, long-term English learners are included in the English learner student group.

Statutory Requirements

An LEA is required to demonstrate in its LCAP how it is increasing or improving services for its students who are foster youth, English learners, and/or low-income, collectively referred to as unduplicated students, as compared to the services provided to all students in proportion to the increase in funding it receives based on the number and concentration of unduplicated students in the LEA (*EC* Section 42238.07[a][1], *EC* Section 52064[b][8][B]; 5 *CCR* Section 15496[a]). This proportionality percentage is also known as the “minimum proportionality percentage” or “MPP.” The manner in which an LEA demonstrates it is meeting its MPP is two-fold: (1) through the expenditure of LCFF funds or through the identification of a Planned Percentage of Improved Services as documented in the Contributing Actions Table, and (2) through the explanations provided in the Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students section.

To improve services means to grow services in quality and to increase services means to grow services in quantity. Services are increased or improved by those actions in the LCAP that are identified in the Goals and Actions section as contributing to the increased or improved services requirement, whether they are provided across the entire LEA (LEA-wide action), provided to an entire school (Schoolwide action), or solely provided to one or more unduplicated student group(s) (Limited action).

Therefore, for *any* action contributing to meet the increased or improved services requirement, the LEA must include an explanation of:

- How the action is increasing or improving services for the unduplicated student group(s) (Identified Needs and Action Design), and
- How the action meets the LEA's goals for its unduplicated pupils in the state and any local priority areas (Measurement of Effectiveness).

LEA-wide and Schoolwide Actions

In addition to the above required explanations, LEAs must provide a justification for why an LEA-wide or Schoolwide action is being provided to all students and how the action is intended to improve outcomes for unduplicated student group(s) as compared to all students.

- Conclusory statements that a service will help achieve an expected outcome for the goal, without an explicit connection or further explanation as to how, are not sufficient.
- Further, simply stating that an LEA has a high enrollment percentage of a specific student group or groups does not meet the increased or improved services standard because enrolling students is not the same as serving students.

For School Districts Only

Actions provided on an **LEA-wide** basis at **school districts with an unduplicated pupil percentage of less than 55 percent** must also include a description of how the actions are the most effective use of the funds to meet the district's goals for its unduplicated pupils in the state and any local priority areas. The description must provide the basis for this determination, including any alternatives considered, supporting research, experience, or educational theory.

Actions provided on a **Schoolwide** basis for **schools with less than 40 percent enrollment of unduplicated pupils** must also include a description of how these actions are the most effective use of the funds to meet the district's goals for its unduplicated pupils in the state and any local priority areas. The description must provide the basis for this determination, including any alternatives considered, supporting research, experience, or educational theory.

Requirements and Instructions

Complete the tables as follows:

Total Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants

- Specify the amount of LCFF supplemental and concentration grant funds the LEA estimates it will receive in the coming year based on the number and concentration of foster youth, English learner, and low-income students. This amount includes the Additional 15 percent LCFF Concentration Grant.

Projected Additional 15 percent LCFF Concentration Grant

- Specify the amount of additional LCFF concentration grant add-on funding, as described in *EC* Section 42238.02, that the LEA estimates it will receive in the coming year.

Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year

- Specify the estimated percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the LCAP year as calculated pursuant to 5 *CCR* Section 15496(a)(7).

LCFF Carryover — Percentage

- Specify the LCFF Carryover — Percentage identified in the LCFF Carryover Table. If a carryover percentage is not identified in the LCFF Carryover Table, specify a percentage of zero (0.00%).

LCFF Carryover — Dollar

- Specify the LCFF Carryover — Dollar amount identified in the LCFF Carryover Table. If a carryover amount is not identified in the LCFF Carryover Table, specify an amount of zero (\$0).

Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year

- Add the Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year and the Proportional LCFF Required Carryover Percentage and specify the percentage. This is the LEA's percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the LCAP year, as calculated pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(7).

Required Descriptions:

LEA-wide and Schoolwide Actions

For each action being provided to an entire LEA or school, provide an explanation of (1) the unique identified need(s) of the unduplicated student group(s) for whom the action is principally directed, (2) how the action is designed to address the identified need(s) and why it is being provided on an LEA or schoolwide basis, and (3) the metric(s) used to measure the effectiveness of the action in improving outcomes for the unduplicated student group(s).

If the LEA has provided this required description in the Action Descriptions, state as such within the table.

Complete the table as follows:

Identified Need(s)

Provide an explanation of the unique identified need(s) of the LEA's unduplicated student group(s) for whom the action is principally directed.

An LEA demonstrates how an action is principally directed towards an unduplicated student group(s) when the LEA explains the need(s), condition(s), or circumstance(s) of the unduplicated student group(s) identified through a needs assessment and how the action addresses them. A meaningful needs assessment includes, at a minimum, analysis of applicable student achievement data and educational partner feedback.

How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s) and Why it is Provided on an LEA-wide or Schoolwide Basis

Provide an explanation of how the action as designed will address the unique identified need(s) of the LEA's unduplicated student group(s) for whom the action is principally directed and the rationale for why the action is being provided on an LEA-wide or schoolwide basis.

- As stated above, conclusory statements that a service will help achieve an expected outcome for the goal, without an explicit connection or further explanation as to how, are not sufficient.

- Further, simply stating that an LEA has a high enrollment percentage of a specific student group or groups does not meet the increased or improved services standard because enrolling students is not the same as serving students.

Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness

Identify the metric(s) being used to measure the progress and effectiveness of the action(s).

Note for COEs and Charter Schools: In the case of COEs and charter schools, schoolwide and LEA-wide are considered to be synonymous.

Limited Actions

For each action being solely provided to one or more unduplicated student group(s), provide an explanation of (1) the unique identified need(s) of the unduplicated student group(s) being served, (2) how the action is designed to address the identified need(s), and (3) how the effectiveness of the action in improving outcomes for the unduplicated student group(s) will be measured.

If the LEA has provided the required descriptions in the Action Descriptions, state as such.

Complete the table as follows:

Identified Need(s)

Provide an explanation of the unique need(s) of the unduplicated student group(s) being served identified through the LEA's needs assessment. A meaningful needs assessment includes, at a minimum, analysis of applicable student achievement data and educational partner feedback.

How the Action(s) are Designed to Address Need(s)

Provide an explanation of how the action is designed to address the unique identified need(s) of the unduplicated student group(s) being served.

Metric(s) to Monitor Effectiveness

Identify the metric(s) being used to measure the progress and effectiveness of the action(s).

For any limited action contributing to meeting the increased or improved services requirement that is associated with a Planned Percentage of Improved Services in the Contributing Summary Table rather than an expenditure of LCFF funds, describe the methodology that was used to determine the contribution of the action towards the proportional percentage, as applicable.

- For each action with an identified Planned Percentage of Improved Services, identify the goal and action number and describe the methodology that was used.
- When identifying a Planned Percentage of Improved Services, the LEA must describe the methodology that it used to determine the contribution of the action towards the proportional percentage. The percentage of improved services for an action corresponds to the amount of LCFF funding that the LEA estimates it would expend to implement the action if it were funded.

- For example, an LEA determines that there is a need to analyze data to ensure that instructional aides and expanded learning providers know what targeted supports to provide to students who are foster youth. The LEA could implement this action by hiring additional staff to collect and analyze data and to coordinate supports for students, which, based on the LEA's current pay scale, the LEA estimates would cost \$165,000. Instead, the LEA chooses to utilize a portion of existing staff time to analyze data relating to students who are foster youth. This analysis will then be shared with site principals who will use the data to coordinate services provided by instructional assistants and expanded learning providers to target support to students. In this example, the LEA would divide the estimated cost of \$165,000 by the amount of LCFF Funding identified in the Total Planned Expenditures Table and then convert the quotient to a percentage. This percentage is the Planned Percentage of Improved Services for the action.

Additional Concentration Grant Funding

A description of the plan for how the additional concentration grant add-on funding identified above will be used to increase the number of staff providing direct services to students at schools that have a high concentration (above 55 percent) of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students, as applicable.

An LEA that receives the additional concentration grant add-on described in *EC* Section 42238.02 is required to demonstrate how it is using these funds to increase the number of staff who provide direct services to students at schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent as compared to the number of staff who provide direct services to students at schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is equal to or less than 55 percent. The staff who provide direct services to students must be certificated staff and/or classified staff employed by the LEA; classified staff includes custodial staff.

Provide the following descriptions, as applicable to the LEA:

- An LEA that does not receive a concentration grant or the concentration grant add-on must indicate that a response to this prompt is not applicable.
- Identify the goal and action numbers of the actions in the LCAP that the LEA is implementing to meet the requirement to increase the number of staff who provide direct services to students at schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent.
- An LEA that does not have comparison schools from which to describe how it is using the concentration grant add-on funds, such as a single-school LEA or an LEA that only has schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, must describe how it is using the funds to increase the number of credentialed staff, classified staff, or both, including custodial staff, who provide direct services to students at selected schools and the criteria used to determine which schools require additional staffing support.
- In the event that an additional concentration grant add-on is not sufficient to increase staff providing direct services to students at a school with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, the LEA must describe how it is using the funds to retain staff providing direct services to students at a school with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent.

Complete the table as follows:

- Provide the staff-to-student ratio of classified staff providing direct services to students with a concentration of unduplicated students that is 55 percent or less and the staff-to-student ratio of classified staff providing direct services to students at schools with a concentration of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, as applicable to the LEA.
 - The LEA may group its schools by grade span (Elementary, Middle/Junior High, and High Schools), as applicable to the LEA.

- The staff-to-student ratio must be based on the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) staff and the number of enrolled students as counted on the first Wednesday in October of each year.
- Provide the staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff providing direct services to students at schools with a concentration of unduplicated students that is 55 percent or less and the staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff providing direct services to students at schools with a concentration of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, as applicable to the LEA.
 - The LEA may group its schools by grade span (Elementary, Middle/Junior High, and High Schools), as applicable to the LEA.
 - The staff-to-student ratio must be based on the number of FTE staff and the number of enrolled students as counted on the first Wednesday in October of each year.

Action Tables

Complete the Total Planned Expenditures Table for each action in the LCAP. The information entered into this table will automatically populate the other Action Tables. Information is only entered into the Total Planned Expenditures Table, the Annual Update Table, the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table, and the LCFF Carryover Table. The word “input” has been added to column headers to aid in identifying the column(s) where information will be entered. Information is not entered on the remaining Action tables.

The following tables are required to be included as part of the LCAP adopted by the local governing board or governing body:

- Table 1: Total Planned Expenditures Table (for the coming LCAP Year)
- Table 2: Contributing Actions Table (for the coming LCAP Year)
- Table 3: Annual Update Table (for the current LCAP Year)
- Table 4: Contributing Actions Annual Update Table (for the current LCAP Year)
- Table 5: LCFF Carryover Table (for the current LCAP Year)

Note: The coming LCAP Year is the year that is being planned for, while the current LCAP year is the current year of implementation. For example, when developing the 2024–25 LCAP, 2024–25 will be the coming LCAP Year and 2023–24 will be the current LCAP Year.

Total Planned Expenditures Table

In the Total Planned Expenditures Table, input the following information for each action in the LCAP for that applicable LCAP year:

- **LCAP Year:** Identify the applicable LCAP Year.
- **1. Projected LCFF Base Grant:** Provide the total amount estimated LCFF entitlement for the coming school year, excluding the supplemental and concentration grants and the add-ons for the Targeted Instructional Improvement Block Grant program, the former Home-to-School Transportation program, and the Small School District Transportation program, pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8).

Note that the LCFF Base Grant for purposes of the LCAP also includes the Necessary Small Schools and Economic Recovery Target allowances for school districts, and County Operations Grant for COEs.

See *EC* sections 2574 (for COEs) and 42238.02 (for school districts and charter schools), as applicable, for LCFF entitlement calculations.

- **2. Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants:** Provide the total amount of LCFF supplemental and concentration grants estimated on the basis of the number and concentration of unduplicated students for the coming school year.
- **3. Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year:** This percentage will not be entered; it is calculated based on the Projected LCFF Base Grant and the Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants, pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8). This is the percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the coming LCAP year.
- **LCFF Carryover — Percentage:** Specify the LCFF Carryover — Percentage identified in the LCFF Carryover Table from the prior LCAP year. If a carryover percentage is not identified in the LCFF Carryover Table, specify a percentage of zero (0.00%).
- **Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year:** This percentage will not be entered; it is calculated based on the Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year and the LCFF Carryover — Percentage. ***This is the percentage by which the LEA must increase or improve services for unduplicated pupils as compared to the services provided to all students in the coming LCAP year.***
- **Goal #:** Enter the LCAP Goal number for the action.
- **Action #:** Enter the action’s number as indicated in the LCAP Goal.
- **Action Title:** Provide a title of the action.
- **Student Group(s):** Indicate the student group or groups who will be the primary beneficiary of the action by entering “All,” or by entering a specific student group or groups.
- **Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?:** Type “Yes” if the action **is** included as contributing to meeting the increased or improved services requirement; OR, type “No” if the action is **not** included as contributing to meeting the increased or improved services requirement.
- If “Yes” is entered into the Contributing column, then complete the following columns:
 - **Scope:** The scope of an action may be LEA-wide (i.e., districtwide, countywide, or charterwide), schoolwide, or limited. An action that is LEA-wide in scope upgrades the entire educational program of the LEA. An action that is schoolwide in scope upgrades the entire educational program of a single school. An action that is limited in its scope is an action that serves only one or more unduplicated student groups.

- **Unduplicated Student Group(s):** Regardless of scope, contributing actions serve one or more unduplicated student groups. Indicate one or more unduplicated student groups for whom services are being increased or improved as compared to what all students receive.
- **Location:** Identify the location where the action will be provided. If the action is provided to all schools within the LEA, the LEA must indicate “All Schools.” If the action is provided to specific schools within the LEA or specific grade spans only, the LEA must enter “Specific Schools” or “Specific Grade Spans.” Identify the individual school or a subset of schools or grade spans (e.g., all high schools or grades transitional kindergarten through grade five), as appropriate.
- **Time Span:** Enter “ongoing” if the action will be implemented for an indeterminate period of time. Otherwise, indicate the span of time for which the action will be implemented. For example, an LEA might enter “1 Year,” or “2 Years,” or “6 Months.”
- **Total Personnel:** Enter the total amount of personnel expenditures utilized to implement this action.
- **Total Non-Personnel:** This amount will be automatically calculated based on information provided in the Total Personnel column and the Total Funds column.
- **LCFF Funds:** Enter the total amount of LCFF funds utilized to implement this action, if any. LCFF funds include all funds that make up an LEA’s total LCFF target (i.e., base grant, grade span adjustment, supplemental grant, concentration grant, Targeted Instructional Improvement Block Grant, and Home-To-School Transportation).
 - **Note:** For an action to contribute towards meeting the increased or improved services requirement, it must include some measure of LCFF funding. The action may also include funding from other sources, however the extent to which an action contributes to meeting the increased or improved services requirement is based on the LCFF funding being used to implement the action.
- **Other State Funds:** Enter the total amount of Other State Funds utilized to implement this action, if any.
 - **Note:** Equity Multiplier funds must be included in the “Other State Funds” category, not in the “LCFF Funds” category. As a reminder, Equity Multiplier funds must be used to supplement, not supplant, funding provided to Equity Multiplier schoolsites for purposes of the LCFF, the ELO-P, the LCRS, and/or the CCSPP. This means that Equity Multiplier funds must not be used to replace funding that an Equity Multiplier schoolsite would otherwise receive to implement LEA-wide actions identified in the LEA’s LCAP or that an Equity Multiplier schoolsite would otherwise receive to implement provisions of the ELO-P, the LCRS, and/or the CCSPP.
- **Local Funds:** Enter the total amount of Local Funds utilized to implement this action, if any.
- **Federal Funds:** Enter the total amount of Federal Funds utilized to implement this action, if any.
- **Total Funds:** This amount is automatically calculated based on amounts entered in the previous four columns.
- **Planned Percentage of Improved Services:** For any action identified as contributing, being provided on a Limited basis to unduplicated students, and that does not have funding associated with the action, enter the planned quality improvement anticipated for the action as

a percentage rounded to the nearest hundredth (0.00%). A limited action is an action that only serves foster youth, English learners, and/or low-income students.

- As noted in the instructions for the Increased or Improved Services section, when identifying a Planned Percentage of Improved Services, the LEA must describe the methodology that it used to determine the contribution of the action towards the proportional percentage. The percentage of improved services for an action corresponds to the amount of LCFF funding that the LEA estimates it would expend to implement the action if it were funded.

For example, an LEA determines that there is a need to analyze data to ensure that instructional aides and expanded learning providers know what targeted supports to provide to students who are foster youth. The LEA could implement this action by hiring additional staff to collect and analyze data and to coordinate supports for students, which, based on the LEA's current pay scale, the LEA estimates would cost \$165,000. Instead, the LEA chooses to utilize a portion of existing staff time to analyze data relating to students who are foster youth. This analysis will then be shared with site principals who will use the data to coordinate services provided by instructional assistants and expanded learning providers to target support to students. In this example, the LEA would divide the estimated cost of \$165,000 by the amount of LCFF Funding identified in the Data Entry Table and then convert the quotient to a percentage. This percentage is the Planned Percentage of Improved Services for the action.

Contributing Actions Table

As noted above, information will not be entered in the Contributing Actions Table; however, the 'Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?' column will need to be checked to ensure that only actions with a "Yes" are displaying. If actions with a "No" are displayed or if actions that are contributing are not displaying in the column, use the drop-down menu in the column header to filter only the "Yes" responses.

Annual Update Table

In the Annual Update Table, provide the following information for each action in the LCAP for the relevant LCAP year:

- **Estimated Actual Expenditures:** Enter the total estimated actual expenditures to implement this action, if any.

Contributing Actions Annual Update Table

In the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table, check the 'Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?' column to ensure that only actions with a "Yes" are displaying. If actions with a "No" are displayed or if actions that are contributing are not displaying in the column, use the drop-down menu in the column header to filter only the "Yes" responses. Provide the following information for each contributing action in the LCAP for the relevant LCAP year:

- **6. Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants:** Provide the total amount of LCFF supplemental and concentration grants estimated based on the number and concentration of unduplicated students in the current school year.
- **Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions:** Enter the total estimated actual expenditure of LCFF funds used to implement this action, if any.

- **Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services:** For any action identified as contributing, being provided on a Limited basis only to unduplicated students, and that does not have funding associated with the action, enter the total estimated actual quality improvement anticipated for the action as a percentage rounded to the nearest hundredth (0.00%).
 - Building on the example provided above for calculating the Planned Percentage of Improved Services, the LEA in the example implements the action. As part of the annual update process, the LEA reviews implementation and student outcome data and determines that the action was implemented with fidelity and that outcomes for foster youth students improved. The LEA reviews the original estimated cost for the action and determines that had it hired additional staff to collect and analyze data and to coordinate supports for students that estimated actual cost would have been \$169,500 due to a cost of living adjustment. The LEA would divide the estimated actual cost of \$169,500 by the amount of LCFF Funding identified in the Data Entry Table and then convert the quotient to a percentage. This percentage is the Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services for the action.

LCFF Carryover Table

- **9. Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant:** Provide the total amount of estimated LCFF Target Entitlement for the current school year, excluding the supplemental and concentration grants and the add-ons for the Targeted Instructional Improvement Block Grant program, the former Home-to-School Transportation program, and the Small School District Transportation program, pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8). Note that the LCFF Base Grant for purposes of the LCAP also includes the Necessary Small Schools and Economic Recovery Target allowances for school districts, and County Operations Grant for COEs. See *EC* sections 2574 (for COEs) and 42238.02 (for school districts and charter schools), as applicable, for LCFF entitlement calculations.
- **10. Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Current School Year:** This percentage will not be entered. The percentage is calculated based on the amounts of the Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant (9) and the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants (6), pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8), plus the LCFF Carryover – Percentage from the prior year. This is the percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the current LCAP year.

Calculations in the Action Tables

To reduce the duplication of effort of LEAs, the Action Tables include functionality such as pre-population of fields and cells based on the information provided in the Data Entry Table, the Annual Update Summary Table, and the Contributing Actions Table. For transparency, the functionality and calculations used are provided below.

Contributing Actions Table

- **4. Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (LCFF Funds)**
 - This amount is the total of the Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds) column.
- **5. Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services**
 - This percentage is the total of the Planned Percentage of Improved Services column.
- **Planned Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the coming school year (4 divided by 1, plus 5)**

- This percentage is calculated by dividing the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4) by the Projected LCFF Base Grant (1), converting the quotient to a percentage, and adding it to the Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (5).

Contributing Actions Annual Update Table

Pursuant to *EC* Section 42238.07(c)(2), if the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4) is less than the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and Concentration Grants (6), the LEA is required to calculate the difference between the Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (5) and the Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (7). If the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4) is equal to or greater than the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and Concentration Grants (6), the Difference Between Planned and Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services will display “Not Required.”

- **6. Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and Concentration Grants**

- This is the total amount of LCFF supplemental and concentration grants the LEA estimates it will actually receive based on of the number and concentration of unduplicated students in the current school year.

- **4. Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (LCFF Funds)**

- This amount is the total of the Last Year's Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds).

- **7. Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions**

- This amount is the total of the Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds).

- **Difference Between Planned and Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (Subtract 7 from 4)**

- This amount is the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (7) subtracted from the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4).

- **5. Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (%)**

- This amount is the total of the Planned Percentage of Improved Services column.

- **8. Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (%)**

- This amount is the total of the Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services column.

- **Difference Between Planned and Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (Subtract 5 from 8)**

- This amount is the Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (5) subtracted from the Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (8).

LCFF Carryover Table

- **10. Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Current School Year (6 divided by 9 plus Carryover %)**

- This percentage is the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants (6) divided by the Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant (9) plus the LCFF Carryover – Percentage from the prior year.

- **11. Estimated Actual Percentage of Increased or Improved Services (7 divided by 9, plus 8)**

- This percentage is the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (7) divided by the LCFF Funding (9), then converting the quotient to a percentage and adding the Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (8).

- **12. LCFF Carryover — Dollar Amount LCFF Carryover (Subtract 11 from 10 and multiply by 9)**

- If the Estimated Actual Percentage of Increased or Improved Services (11) is less than the Estimated Actual Percentage to Increase or Improve Services (10), the LEA is required to carry over LCFF funds.

The amount of LCFF funds is calculated by subtracting the Estimated Actual Percentage to Increase or Improve Services (11) from the Estimated Actual Percentage of Increased or Improved Services (10) and then multiplying by the Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant (9). This amount is the amount of LCFF funds that is required to be carried over to the coming year.

- **13. LCFF Carryover — Percentage (12 divided by 9)**

- This percentage is the unmet portion of the Percentage to Increase or Improve Services that the LEA must carry over into the coming LCAP year. The percentage is calculated by dividing the LCFF Carryover (12) by the LCFF Funding (9).